

Instruction Manual

3.3GHz (Model 2650/2652) and 8.5GHz (Model 2658) Handheld Spectrum Analyzer series

Before Starting to Use the Unit

· When you use the unit, please observe the following notes listed on the rear of the body.

⚠ WARNING

NO OPERATOR SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE.
REFER SERVICING TO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.
PRIOR TO USE, BE FAMILIAR WITH SAFETY
INSTRUCTIONS IN THE MANUAL.

A CAUTION

FOR CONTINUED FIRE PROTECT, REPLACE ONLY WITH SPECIFIED TYPE'S AND RATED FUSE.

· For you to use it safely

- 1) When abnormal sounds, abnormal smell and smoke were confirmed, remove the battery and AC adapter and stop the use.
- 2) Never use with hands that got wet, because doing so may cause damage, fire and electric shock to the unit.
- 3) Never use it under the thunder. There is a possibility of receiving a thunderbolt.
- 4) Never use an AC adapter other than the one specified, because doing so may cause damage to the unit. For static electricity protection, ground the unit by connecting the three cores if possible. Not grounding the unit can damage it and the object measured.
- 5) Never use a battery other than the one specified, because doing so may cause damage to the unit.

 When removing or installing the battery, be sure to do it after you turn off the unit and disconnect the AC adapter.
- 6) When replacing the fuse, disconnect the AC adapter, open the battery cover on the back and remove battery, and then take sufficient care to perform the replacement. Use 5A/250V fuse (IEC127-2 sheet 3, slow-blow type).
 - Never use a fuse not specified because doing so may cause damage to the unit.

· Guarantee of quality

Guarantee period

Guarantees that it will repair any failure free of charge if it occurs because of our responsibility within one year after delivery. However, the above guarantee does not apply to such a failure that:

- 1) is caused by a fire, natural disasters, etc.
- 2) is caused by inappropriate handling of the unit, such as dropping it while moving it after purchasing.
- 3) is caused by handling counter to the instructions or precautions listed in the operating manual.
- 4) is caused by modifying the unit or by being considered to be your responsibility because of inappropriate use.

We will not be responsible for direct or indirect damage caused by use of this product or by a failure of this product.

Warm-up time

In order to stabilize the electric performance at the time of turning on the unit, please perform warming-up for at least 10 minutes.

The LCD may flicker on conditions of the low temperature and the dark backlight.

In that case, adjust the LCD backlight control BLCTR to be bright.

However, do not be bright too much in order to keep battery operation time longer.

Precautions for storage

- 1) Strictly observe the storage conditions specified for this unit, such as avoiding direct sunlight and dust.
- 2) Store this unit in a place where -20°C to 60°C, less than 60°C/70%RH, variations in temperature and humidity are small.

After service

If you have any question about the contents of this product or how to operate it, please contact us at:

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1. Outlines

1.1 Product outlines

2650/2652/2658

2650/2652/2658 is an authentic spectrum analyzer providing performance and functions that are comparable to those of large-size bench type equipment, in a compact, lightweight and inexpensive model.

1) Compact and lightweight, 1.8 kg(2650/2652/2658)

The external dimensions are as small as $(W \times H \times D)$ 6.4×2.8×10.2" $(162 \times 70 \times 260 \text{mm})$, and the weight is only 3.7lb(1.8 kg) including the battery. It is very convenient for outdoor use and while on business trips.

2)Measuring frequency bandwidth 50kHz to 3.3GHz(2650/2652)/50kHz to 8.5GHz(2658)
This bandwidth covers those of W-CDMA, CDMA, PDC, PHS, GSM, wireless LAN, Bluetooth, etc.

3) Operation with battery for 110 minutes

When battery BP 2650 is fully charged, 2650/2652/2658 works for about 110 minutes (with the back light turned off). It is extremely convenient for outdoor use and for use in the survey of wireless LAN installation environment.

4) Performance that is comparable to that of large-size bench type equipment

2650/2652/2658 guarantees a highly stable frequency axis by PLL synthesizer system. The center frequency setup resolution is 100kHz. Furthermore, the mean noise level is -110dBm or less. Thus, a broad dynamic range is secured and the reference level can be set in 1 dB steps.

5) Abundant functions

- Measuring functions... Channel power measurement, Adjacent channel leakage power measurement,
 Occupied frequency bandwidth measurement, Electric field strength
 measurement, Magnetic field strength measurement (optional), Frequency
 counter (factory option).
- Electric field strength measurement: Optimum for measurement of cellular phone and wireless LAN working environment.
- Magnetic field strength measurement: Optimum for EMI design of printed circuit boards and for evaluation of signal quality.
- Calculation functions ··· MAX HOLD, MIN HOLD, AVERAGE, OVER WRITE
- Marker & peak searchSave/load

6) Auto tuning

The center frequency is set at the spectrum of the maximum level in the 3.3GHz(2650/2652) /8.5GHz(2658) band, and in addition, optimum reference level, resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth and sweep time are set when the AUTO TUNE key is pressed. This function is very convenient for measurement of an unknown signal.

7) Auto range motion

The resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth and sweep time are set automatically based on the set frequency span. It is also possible to set auto range motion only one out of resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth and sweep time.

8) Hard copy of the image

Connect a printer (optional) and press the [PRINT] key on 2650/2652/2658. The image on the screen is printed as it is.

9) High resolution display on the PC screen

The trace is displayed at high resolution, 1001 points in the horizontal axis, on the PC screen when "PC Software AK 2650" (optional) is used.

1.2 Standard accessories

- 1. AC adaptor BC 2650
- 2. Soft carrying case LC 2650
- 3. Accessory pouch
- 4. Fuse (It has been installed in the inside)
- 5. Operating manual
- 6. Ni-MH Battery BP 2650 (Refer to "6.4 Installing the battery" for details.)

1.3 Optional accessories

1. Antenna AN301, AN302, AN303, AN304, AN305, AN306

(Refer to "19.4 Electric field strength measurement" for details.)

2. Magnetic field probe PR 26M with a dedicated double shielded coaxial cable

(Refer to "19.5 Magnetic field strength measurement" for details.)

- 3. PC software AK 2650 including RS232 cable (Refer to "25. PC Software" for details.)
- 4. Printer PT 2650 with AC adaptor. 4pcs of AA batteries, a roll paper (Refer to "22. Printing" for details.)
- 5. Roll paper PX 2650 for PT 2650 printer (with 10 rolls)
- 6. SMA coaxial cables (order accessory kit CC265)

The communication (entire december) the course				
Connector	Cable length	Frequency range		
SMA(P)/SMA(P)	0.5m	DC to 10GHz		
SMA(P)/SMA(P)	1.0m	DC to 10GHz		
SMA(P)/SMA(P)	1.5m	DC to 10GHz		
SMA(P)/N(J)	0.2m	DC to 4GHz		
SMA(P)/N(P)	0.2m	DC to 4GHz		
SMA(P)/BNC(J)	0.2m	DC to 2GHz		
SMA(P)/BNC(P)	0.2m	DC to 2GHz		

^{*} Impedance is 50Ω .

^{*} Performances change by bending and deteriorate by repeating the insertion and extraction

2.Specifications

2.1 Performances

•Frequency section —

iency section —	2650/2652	2658		
Frequency range	50kHz to 3.3GHz	50kHz to 8.5GHz		
		Frequency	Frequency	Harmonic
		range	band	order
		50k ∼ 3.5GHz	Base band	1
		3.3G~6.3GHz	Band 1-	1
		6.1G~8.5GHz	Band 1+	1
Center frequency				
Setting	100kHz			
resolution	Allows Rotary encoder, numeric key and	function key		
Accuracy	within ±(30+20T)kHz±1dot	within ±(30-	+20T)kHz±1do	ot
	@frequency span: 200kHz to 10MHz,	@frequenc	y span: 200kF	Hz to 10MHz,
	RBW: 30kHz, 23±5°C	RBW: 30k	Hz, 23±5°C	
	within ±(100+700T)kHz±1dot	within ±(60-	+300T)kHz±1c	lot
	@frequency span: 20MHz to 3.3GHz,	@frequenc	y span: 20MF	Iz to 8.5GHz,
	RBW: 100kHz, 23±5°C	RBW: 1001	кHz, 23±5°С	
	T: Sweep time(s)		T:	Sweep time(s)
RBW	within ±6% of RBW@ RBW: 3kHz, 30kI	Hz		
frequency	within ±30% of RBW@ RBW: 100kHz to	o 3MHz		
error				
Frequency span				
Setting rai	ge 0Hz(zero span),	0Hz(zero spa	n), 200kHz to	5GHz
	200kHz to 2GHz(1-2-5step) and	(1-2-5step) as	nd 8.5GHz(ful	l span)
	3.3GHz			
Accuracy	within ±3%±20TkHz±1dot	within ±3%±	20TkHz±1dot	
	@frequency span: 200kHz to 10MHz,	@frequency	span: 200kHz	to 10MHz,
	23±5°C	23±5°C		
	within ±3%±200TkHz±1dot	within ±3%±	200TkHz±1do	t
	@frequency span: 20MHz to 3.3GHz,	@frequency	span: 20MH	Iz to 8.5GHz,
	23±°C T: Sweep time(s)	23±5°C	T: Swe	eep time(s)
Display resolution	Frequency span/250			
	Frequency span/1000 (only the measurement by RS-232C			
Display dot numbe	r 251dots, 1001dots (only the measurement	t by RS-232C	communication	1)
	(The unit displays data in 251 horizontal	(The unit displays data in 251 horizontal dots, but it internally captures the trace in		
1001 dots)				
Resolution bandwi	Resolution bandwidth 3dB bandwidth @9kHz, 120kHz			

	Setting range	3kHz to 3MHz(1-3step) and AUTO	
	Accuracy	within +20%	
	Selectivity	1:12 (typical, 3dB : 60dB)	
Video	bandwidth	h 100Hz to 1MHz(1-3step), AUTO	
SSB p	hase noise	-90dBc/Hz (typical) @100kHz offset, RBW: 3kHz, VBW: 100Hz, Sweep time: 0.3s	
Spurio	ous response	less than -60dBc	
Harme	onics	less than -40dBc@100MHz to 3.3GHz less than -40dBc@100MHz to 8.5GHz	

· Amplitude section

de secti	UII ——		
		2650/2652	2658
Refere	nce level		
	Setting range	+10 to -60dBm (1dB step)	
	Accuracy	within ±0.8dB±1dot	
		@center frequency: 100MHz, RBW: 3MI	Hz, VBW: 1MHz, ATT: 0dB, 23±5°C
	Unit	dBm, dBV, dBmV, dBμV, dBμV/m, dBμA	A/m
		(dBμV/m and dBμA/m is used in the	measuring function)
Averag	ge noise level	-110dBm (typical)	-110dBm (typical)
		@center frequency: 100MHz, RBW:	@center freq: 1GHz, RBW: 3kHz, VBW:
		3kHz, VBW: 100Hz	100Hz
Freque	ency	Within ±2.0dB±1dot@50kHz to100MHz Within ±2.0dB±1dot@50kHz to 100MHz	
Chara	Characteristic Within ±1.0dB±1dot@100MHz to 3.3GHz Within ±1.0dB±1dot@100MHz to 8.5		Within ±1.0dB±1dot@100MHz to 8.5GHz
Input i	input impedance 50Ω		
Input '	VSWR	less than 2.0	
Input a	put attenuator		
O	perating range	0 to 25dB (1dB step), coupled with reference level	
Sv	witching error	within ±0.6dB@100MHz	
RBW s	switching error	within ±0.6dB	
Display dot number 200dots			
Display Scale 10dB/div, 2dB/div			
scale	Accuracy	within ±0.8dB/10dB±1dot	
		within ±0.2dB/2dB±1dot	
		within ±1.6dB/70dB±1dot	
Input damage level +23dBm(CW average power), 25VDC			

· Sweep section

		2650/2652	2658
Swee	p time		
	Setting range	10ms to 30s and AUTO(1-3step)	10ms to 30s and AUTO (1-3step)

		@frequency span: 0 to 2GHz	@frequency span: 0 to 2GHz
		30ms to 30s and AUTO (1-3step)	30ms to 30s and AUTO (1-3step)
		@frequency span: full span	@frequency span: 5GHz
	Accuracy	within ±0.1%±1dot@ frequency span: 0	within ±0.1%±1dot@frequency span: 0
		to 2GHz	to 5GHz
		within ±1.5%±1dot@ frequency span:	within ±2.5%±1dot@frequency span:
		full span	full span
Trigger mode		AUTO(frequency span: zero span)	
Detect	Detection mode Positive peak, Negative peak, Sample		

·Functions

ns		2650/2652	2658
Marke	er	NORM: displays frequency (7digits max) a	and level (4digits max) at marker point.
		DELTA: displays differential frequency and	d level between 2 markers.
Peak se	earch	NORM: searches a peak point within 10div	v. Available NEXT peak (10max).
		ZONE: searches a peak point within a zone	e designated by center and width.
		Marker moves to a peak point each	ı sweep.
Calcul	ation	NORM, MAX HOLD, MIN HOLD, AVER	RAGE, OVER WRITE
		MAX/MIN HOLD: 2 to 1024 times, AVER	RAGE: 2 to 256
Measu	ring	Channel power, Adjacent channel leakage power, Occupied frequency bandwidth,	
		Electric field strength (needs antenna), Magnetic field strength (needs optional	
		magnetic field probe) measurement, Frequency counter.	
AUTO	tuning	When pushing AUTO TUNE key, the When pushing AUTO TUNE key, the	
		maximum level spectrum within 3.3GHz maximum level spectrum within 8.5GHz	
		bandwidth is adjusted to center, and bandwidth is adjusted to center, and	
		reference level, RBW, VBW and sweep reference level, RBW, VBW and sweep	
		time are adjusted to optimum values. time are adjusted to optimum values.	
Save/	Save	Saves 100 traces and 100 setups	
Load	Load	Loads 1 trace and 1 setup	

$\cdot \, General$

	2650/2652/2658common
Immunity of radiated	Less than -35dBc (reference level: 10dBm)
interference	
Level display at 10V/m	
Immunity to cabled interference	Less than -30dBc (reference level: 10dBm)
Level display at transient interference	
of 4.0kV	
Input connector	SMA(J)

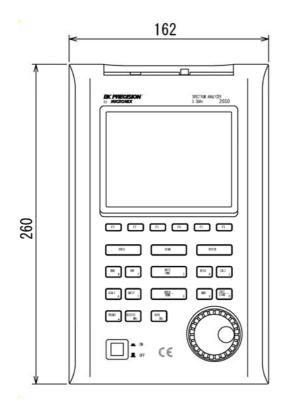
Commu	nication						
	Interface	RS-232C					
	Baud rate	2,400 to 38,400bps					
Hard co	ру	Allows direct hard copy with an optional printer.					
	Display	LCD					
Display	Backlight	CFL backlight					
	Resolution	$320 \text{ (H)} \times 240 \text{ (V)} \text{ dots}$					
Power s	ource						
	Battery	Ni-MH battery (optional)					
	External DC source	DC jack, +4.75 to +5.25VDC/4A					

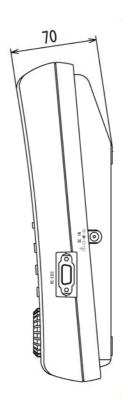
\cdot Other

	2650/2652/2658common					
Operating temperature	0 to 50°C (Guaranteed at 23±10°C, without soft carrying case)					
Operating humidity	less than 40°C/80%RH					
	(Guaranteed at less than 33°C /70%RH, without soft carrying case)					
Storage temperature	-20 to 60°C, less than 60°C/70%RH					
Dimensions	$162 \text{ (W)} \times 70 \text{ (H)} \times 260 \text{ (D)} \text{ mm (exclude projections and stand)}$					
Weight	approx. 1.8kg (include battery), approx. 1.5kg (without battery)					

^{*}Refer to "21.Tracking Generator Mode" for T.G. Specification

2.3 Outline

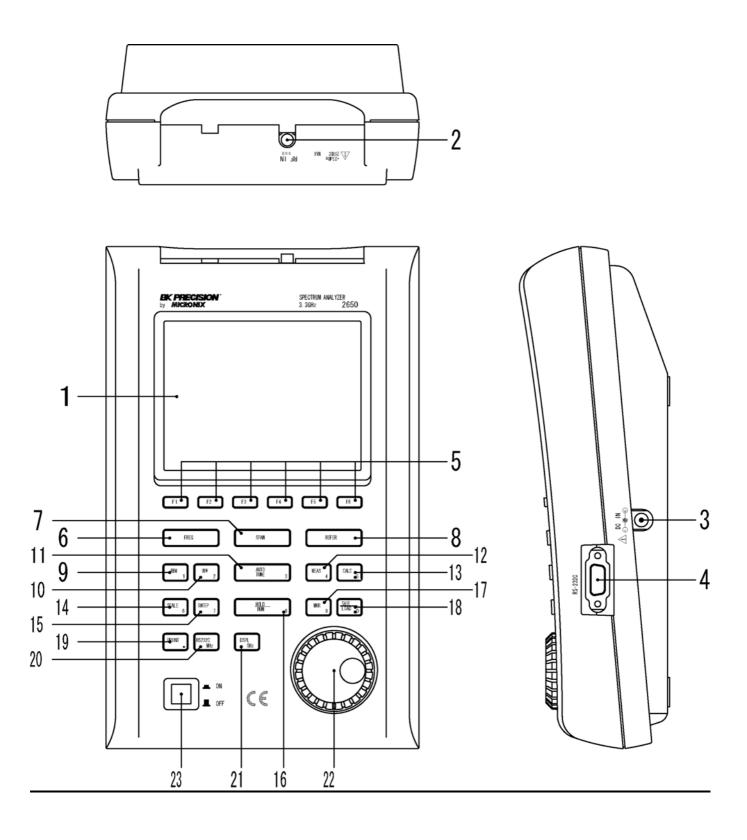




[Unit: mm]

^{*} B&K Precision Corporation reserves the right to make changes in design, specification and other information without prior notice.

3. Description of Panel



1) LCD screen

This is a large liquid crystal display with 240 (V) \times 320 (H) dots. It simultaneously displays traces (8 div \times 10 div), various setting values, measured values, etc.

2) Input connector

SMA (J) connector.

3) Input connector for DC power source

Connects AC adaptor BC2650.

4) RS-232C connector

Connects PC and printer, by using RS-232C cable.

5) Function keys (F1 to F6)

Functions change according to operation. Have functions corresponding to the on-screen displays.

6) Center frequency key

2 6 5 0 / 2 6 5 2: Use this key to set the center frequency. It can set between 0 to 3.3GHz (100kHz step).

Use this key to set the center frequency. It can set between 0 to 8.5GHz (100kHz step).

7) Frequency span key

2650/2652: Use this key to set the frequency span. It can set between 200kHz to 2GHz, ZERO SPAN FULL SPAN (3.3GHz).

Use this key to set the frequency span. It can set between 200kHz to 5GHz, ZERO SPAN and FULL SPAN (8.5GHz).

8) Reference level key

Set the reference level, etc. Reference level can set between +10dBm and -60dBm (1dB step).

9) Resolution bandwidth key

Use this key to set the resolution bandwidth. It can set between 3kHz and 3MHz.

10) Video bandwidth key

Use this key to set the video bandwidth. It can set between 100Hz and 1MHz.

11) AUTO tuning key

Tune up to the maximum level in 3.3GHz(2650/2652)/8.5GHz(2658) zones, and display by the optimal setup. This does not operate normally when the signal level is lower than -40dBm, or when the input frequency is below 50MHz, or when the frequency span is ZERO SPAN or FULL SPAN.

12) Measuring function key

Available for Channel power, Adjacent channel leakage power, Occupied frequency bandwidth, Electric field strength and Magnetic field strength measurement (optional).

13) Calculation function key

Available for Max hold, Min hold, Average and Over write.

14) Display scale key

Use this key to select the display scale of amplitude axis from 2dB/div or 10dB/div.

15) Sweep key

Use this key to set the sweep time between 10ms to 30s or set the detection mode.

16) Hold/Run key

Stops or restarts the measurement.

17) Marker & Peak search key

Use this key to set and move a marker.

18) Save/Load key

Saves 100traces and 100setups, and loads 1trace and 1setup.

19) Print key

When pressing this key, the image is printed with a printer PT2650(optional) as it is.

20) RS-232C key

Sets baud rate and transfers a current or saved trace.

21) Display control key

Sets contrast, backlight ON/OFF, brightness of backlight, invert display and buzzer ON/OFF.

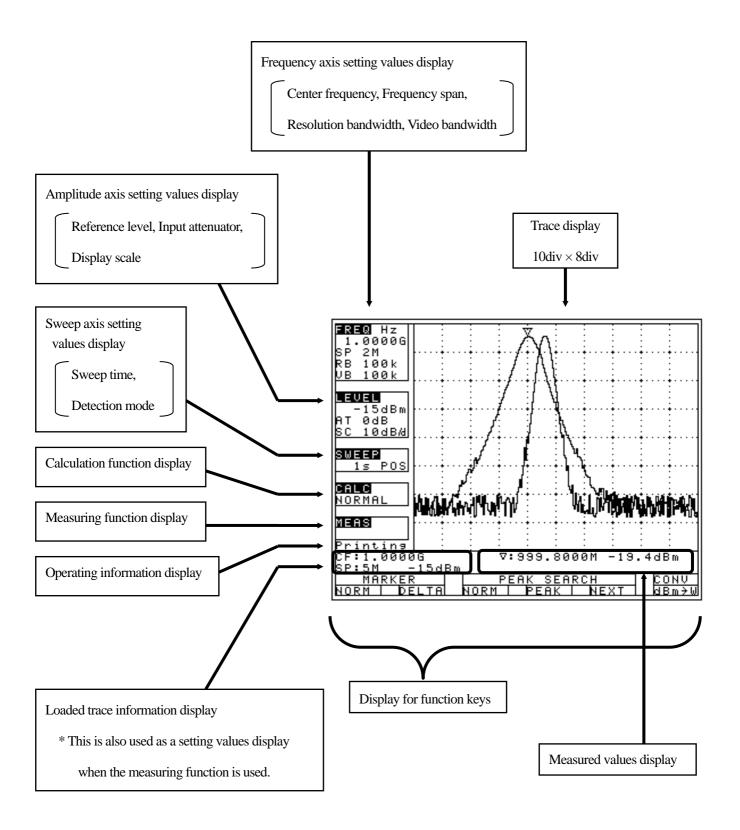
22) Rotary encoder

Use this to make various settings.

23) Power switch

Use this to turn the power ON or OFF.

4. Description of Screen



5. Function Key Menu

5.1 List of the Function key menus

The types of function keys are shown in the table below. For description of each function, see the detailed

pages. For the flow of change in the function key display, refer to "5.2 Menu tree".

	Function key menus	Key flow	Detailed page
A)	Adj Ch OFS	MEAS→(F2)→F2	36
	Adj Ch Pw	MEAS→F2	36
	Adj Ch WIDTH	MEAS→(F2)→F3	36
	ANT	MEAS→(F4)→F1	38
	AVER	CALC→F4	28
B)	B. L.	DSPL→F2	52
	BACK SPACE	FREQ→F5→F6	20
	BAND CNTR	MEAS→(F1)→(F1)→F2	35
	BAND WIDTH	MEAS→(F1)→(F1)→F3	35
	BAUD	RS232C→F2	54
	BLCTR	DSPL→F3	52
	BUZZR	DSPL→F5	52
C)	CENTER FREQ →	FREQ→F1	19
	CENTER FREQ ←	FREQ→F2	19
	Ch Power	MEAS→F1	35
	CLEAR	FREQ→F5→F5	20
	CLEAR	SAVE ∕LOAD→F3	33
	CONV	MKR→F6	31
	CTRS	DSPL→F1	52
D)	DET	SWEEP→F4	27
	DISP CLEAR	SAVE ∕ LOAD→F4	33
E)	E/F ANT	MEAS→F4	40
	EncST	FREQ→F4	19
	EXEC	RS232C→F3	56
F)	Freq COUNT	MEAS→F6	45
I)	IMP	REFER→F6	24
	INVT	DSPL→F4	52
K)	KeyST	FREQ→F3	19
C	LOAD	SAVE ∕ LOAD→F2	32
M)	M/F PROBE	MEAS→F5	43
	MAXHD	CALC→F2	28
	MEAS OFF	MEAS→(F1~5)→F6	36
	MINHD	CALC→F3	28
	MKR DELTA	MKR→F2	30
	MKR NORM	MKR→F1	30

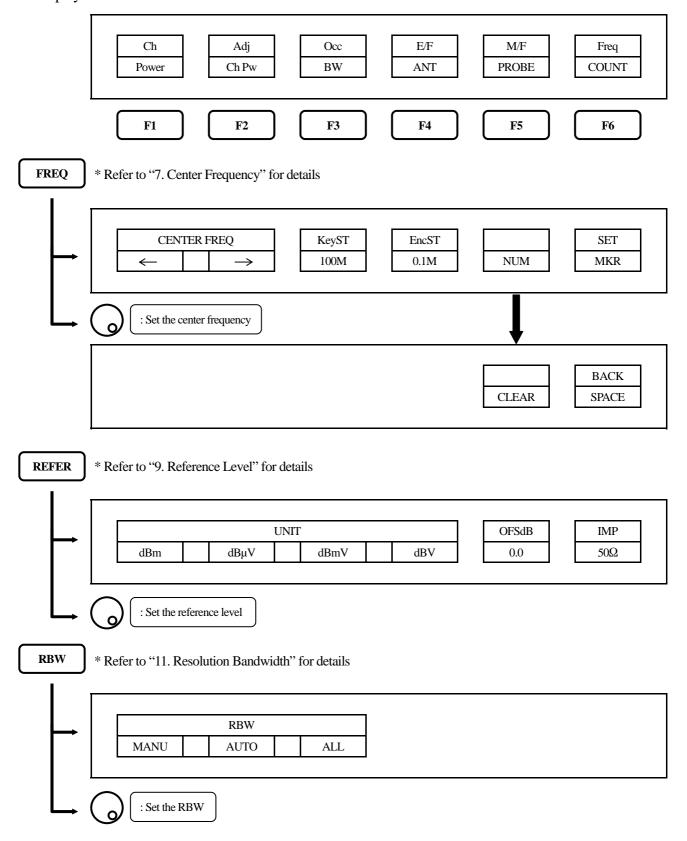
displ	ay, refer to "5.2 Menu	tree".	
	Function key menus	Key flow	Detailed
			page
M)	MODE	MEAS→(F1~3)→F1	37, 38
			39
N)	NORM	CALC→F1	28
	NORM ※1	SAVE ∕ LOAD → F6 → F1	48
	NUM	FREQ→F5	19
0)	Occ BW	MEAS→F3	39
	OFSdB	REFER→F5	23
	OVRWR	CALC→F5	29
P)	PEAK SEARCH CNTR	MKR→(F3)→F4	31
	PEAK SEARCH NEXT	MKR→(F3)→F5	31
	PEAK SEARCH NORM	MKR→(F3)→F3	31
	PEAK SEARCH PEAK	MKR→(F3)→F4	31
	PEAK SEARCH WIDTH	MKR→(F3)→F5	31
	PEAK SEARCH ZONE	MKR→(F3)→F3	31
	PRE SET	SAVE ∕LOAD → F6	33
	PROBE	MEAS→(F5)→F1	45
R)	RATIO	MEAS→(F3)→F2	39
	RBW ALL	RBW→F3	25
	RBW AUTO	RBW→F2	25
	RBW MANU	RBW→F1	25
	REFERENCE CNTR	MEAS→(F2)→F4	38
	REFERENCE WIDTH	MEAS→(F2)→F5	38
S)	SAVE	SAVE ∕ LOAD→F1	32
	SCALE 10dB	SCALE→F1	24
	SPURI ※2	CALC→F6	29
	SWEEP ALL	SWEEP→F3	27
	SWEEP AUTO	SWEEP→F2	26
	SWEEP MANU	SWEEP→F1	26
T)	T. G. MODE ※3	SWEEP→F6	53
	TRACE	RS232C→F1	56
U)	UNIT	REFER→F1~4	22
V)	VBW ALL	VBW→F3	26
	VBW AUTO	VBW→F2	26
	VBW MANU	VBW→F1	26

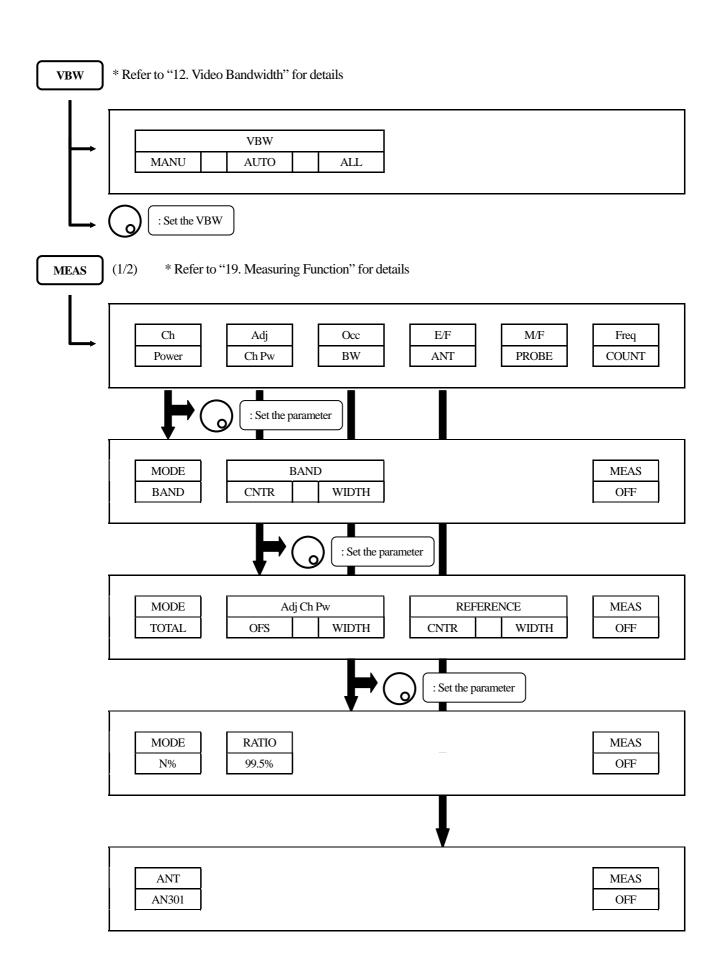
 $\frak{\%}2$ 2658 only $\frak{\%}3$ 2652 only

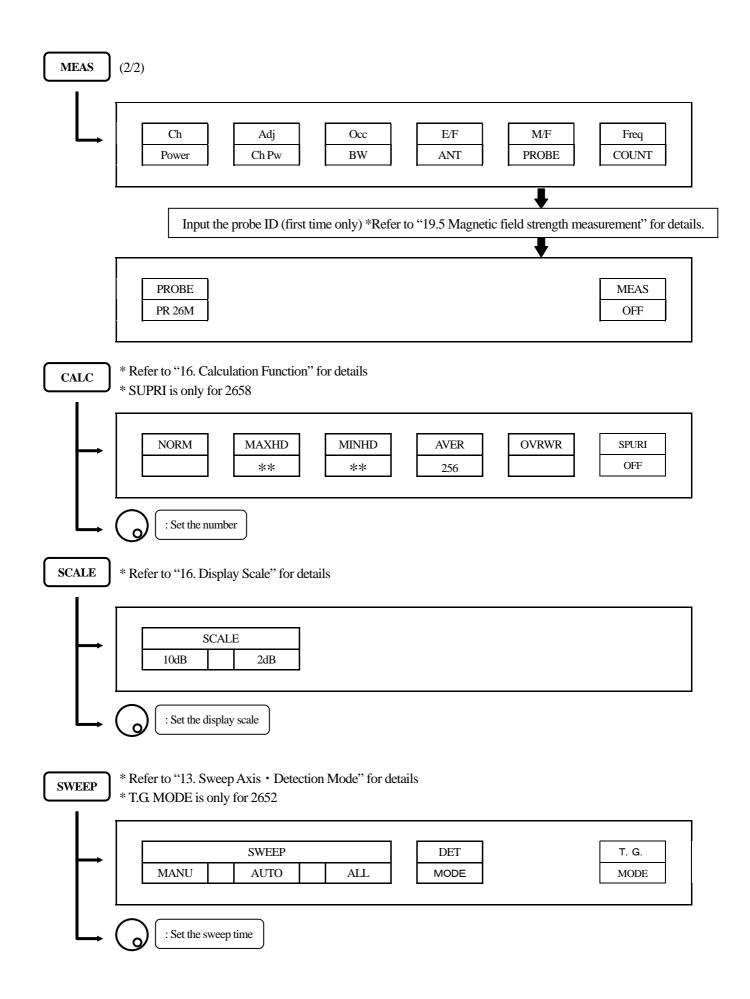
5.2 Menu tree

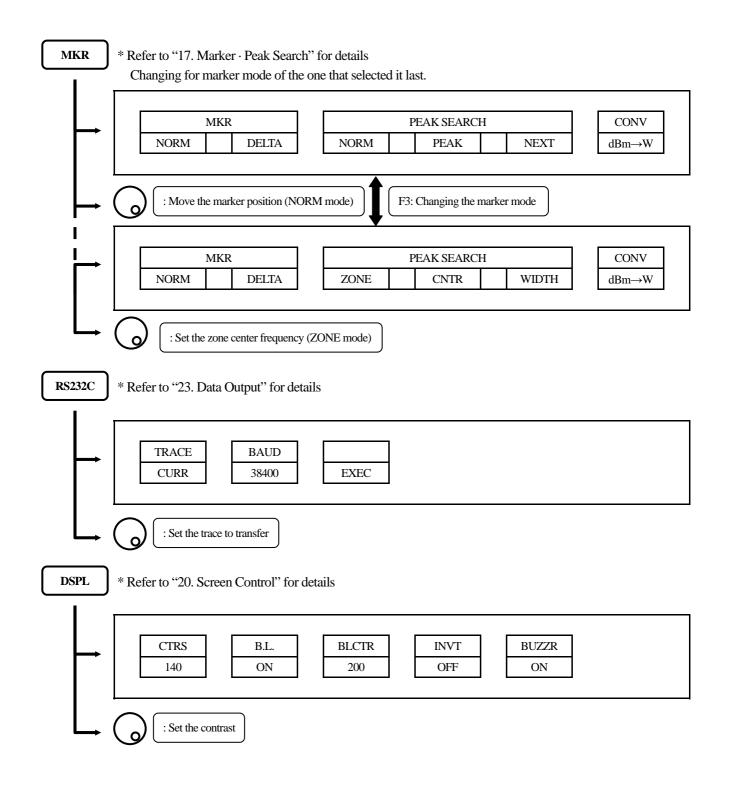
The displayed items on the bottom of the screen correspond to the function keys under them, as shown in the figure below:

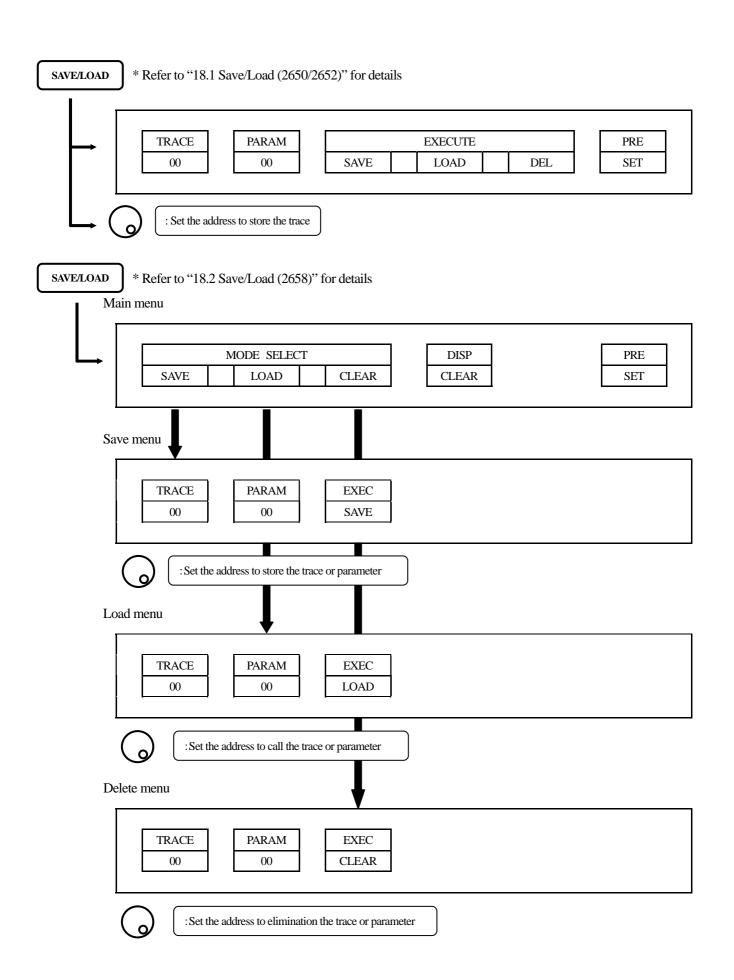
"Displayed items on the bottom of the screen"







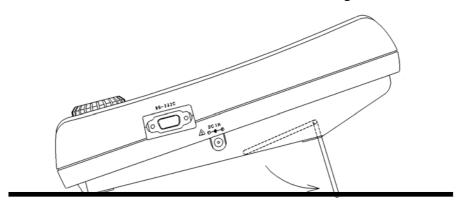




6. Preparing for Operation

6.1 Stand

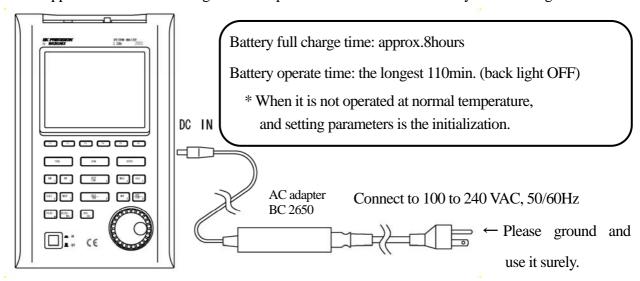
Utilize the stand on the back to use the screen in an easier-to-see angle on the desk.



6.2 Connection to power supply

The BC 2650 AC adapter is both for the use with AC power supply and for charging the BP 2650 built-in battery. (Charge is started automatically if AC adapter is connected)

Connect the adapter as in the figure below and connect the AC plug to the power line (100-240 VAC, 50/60 Hz). For static electricity protection, ground the unit by connecting the three cores if possible. Not grounding the unit can damage it and the object measured. Do not use an AC adapter other than the BC 2650 supplied with the unit. Using an AC adapter other than the BC 2650 may cause damage to the unit.



Please confirm that the GND of the power supply is grounded also.

* If the voltage of a battery becomes low at the time of battery operation, it will be displayed on a screen as "Low Batt", and a buzzer will sound (it sounds, even if it is set up so that a buzzer may not sound), and a power supply will be shut off within several minutes. At that time, since the switch is the position of "ON", please push once and return to the position of "OFF". If it is with the position of "ON" after a power supply is shut off, it discharges inside, will be in electric overdischarge state, and becomes the cause of contracting the life of a battery. Please take care.

- * Moreover, under low temperature (near 0°C), since a battery performance falls and voltage becomes low, even when capacity remains enough, it may display on a screen as "Low Batt".
- * When a battery repeats charge and electric discharge, the fall (the fall of capacity and increase in internal resistance) of a battery performance begins from about 200 times, and capacity falls to the original half by about 500 times also under good conditions. On bad conditions (high temperature, etc.), the life of battery will be shorter than this.

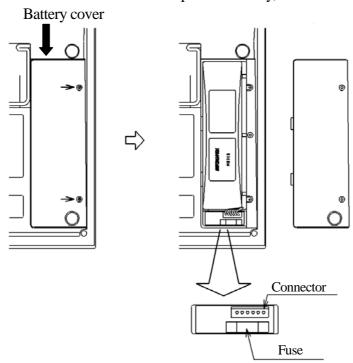
6.3 Replacing the fuse

5A/250V fuse (IEC127-2 sheet3, slow-blow type) is used for the battery power supply. When replacing it, turn the power off first, disconnect the AC adapter, remove the battery cover and on the back as shown in the figure below, remove the battery, and then take sufficient care to perform the replacement.

Be sure to use the fuse supplied with the unit, or specified one.

6.4 Installing the battery

When installing the battery, turn the power off first, disconnect the AC adapter, open the battery cover on the back of the unit after removing the two screws as shown in the figure below, and then take sufficient care to perform the installation. Be sure to use the specified battery, BP 2650.



6.5 Soft carrying case

When carrying the unit or using it outdoors, the soft carrying case is convenient. You can also carry the AC adapter and printer with it, putting them in the accessory pouch.

* Avoid using the unit in the soft carrying case in places where temperature is high because, with the soft carrying case, the temperature inside becomes higher than the ambient temperature.

7. Center Frequency <FREQ>

Press FREO to switch over to the function screen shown below:
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
F1 F2 F3 F4 F5 F6
* Center frequency can be set between 0 to 3.3GHz.(2650/2652) * Center frequency can be set between 0 to 8.5GHz.(2658) * Center frequency may shift for the time being (1 to 10 sec.), after changing a setting.
7.1 Setting with the step keys ([F1], [F2])
1. Each time F1 is pressed, the center frequency decreases in the set step size.
2. Each time F2 is pressed, the center frequency increases in the set step size.
3. Setting the step size:
Each time F3 is pressed, it is set in the following order:
\longrightarrow 0.1MHz \longrightarrow 1MHz \longrightarrow 10MHz \longrightarrow 100MHz
7.2 Setting with the encoder
1. When is turned, the center frequency changes in the set step size.
2. Setting the step size:
Each time F4 is pressed, it is set in the following order:
\longrightarrow 0.1MHz \longrightarrow 1MHz \longrightarrow 10MHz \longrightarrow 100MHz
7.3 Setting with the numeric keys
1. Press F5 to enter into the numeric key input mode.
* [F5] functions as the <clear> key. [F6] functions as the <back space=""> key.</back></clear>
* In this mode, setting with [F1], [F2] or the encoder is not accepted.
2. The center frequency can be directly input according to the "Numeric Key Mapping Diagram".
3. The value is entered by pressing a unit key, [MHz (RS232C)] or [GHz (DSPL)].
* Any figures below the resolution (100 kHz) will be discarded.

4. Changing the setting:

F5

: Deletes the entire value and allows you to input one from the beginning.

F6

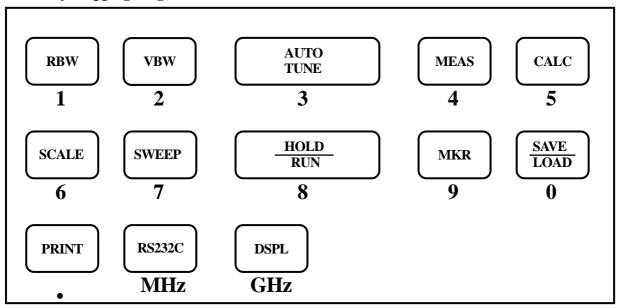
: Deletes the last input figure.

5. Canceling the numeric key mode:

FREO

: Enables setting with step keys ([F1], [F2]) or the encoder again.

"Numeric Key Mapping Diagram"



7.4 According to the Marker position

- 1. When **F6** is pressed, the center frequency is set according to the frequency of current marker position.
 - * Any figures below the resolution (100 kHz) will be discarded.
 - * This does not operate when the marker is not displayed. (and the function display disappears.)

8. Frequency Span

Press

SPAN -

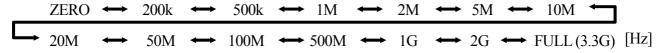
Use 🕠

to set the frequency span.

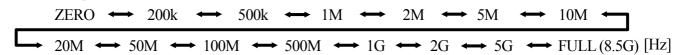
*The frequency span can be set only with the encoder. Function keys are not available.

2650/2652: When

hed, the frequency span changes in the specified step.



2658: When o is turned, the frequency span changes in the specified step.



Switching frequency band

2658 consists of the following three bands.

Frequency band	Measured frequency range
Base band	50kHz to 3.5GHz
Band 1 -	3.3GHz to 6.3GHz
Band 1 +	6. 2GHz to 8.5GHz

The frequency band is selected to be the least band number, based on Center frequency and Span.

(At the span less than 200MHz, only one band is used.)

When the setting frequency range belongs to two bands, the lower band has priority.

Note: Switch frequency band allows only to automatic setting.

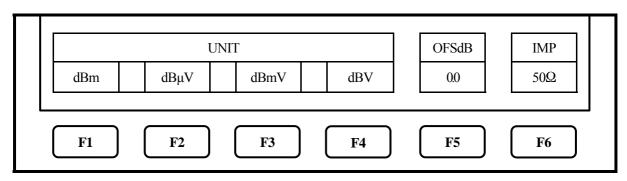
The frequency connection point of two bands is fixed as below table.

Two bands	Frequency connection point
Base band and band 1 -	3.4GHz
Band 1 – and band 1 +	6.2GHz

Note: The trace may fall into disorder just a little at the frequency connection point. For the precise measurement is needed, Center frequency or Span should be set so that the measured frequency range is in one band.

9. Reference Level <REFER>

Press | **REFER** | to switch over to the function screen shown below:



9.1 Setting the Reference level

1. When is turned, the reference level changes.

(Refer to "9.3 Reference level setting range for each unit" for details.)

9.2 Switching units of amplitude axis ($dB\mu V/m$ and $dB\mu A/m$ are optional. Refer to "19.4 Electric field strength measurement" and "19.5 Magnetic field strength measurement" for details.)

1. Press	F 1	to switching units to dBm.
Press	F2	to switching units to $dB\mu V$
Press	F3	to switching units to dBmV
Press	F4	to switching units to dBV

9.3 Reference level setting range for each unit

UNIT	dBm	dΒμV	dBmV	dBV
MAXIMUM	10	117	57	-3
MINIMUM	-40	67	7	-53
MINIMUM	60	47	-13	-33
(shifted trace data)	-60	47	-13	-33

[&]quot;Unit that is able to use it with the measuring function"

UNIT	dΒμ	V/m (Elec	dBμA/m (Magnetic field strength measurement)				
Setting	AN301 AN302 AN303 AN304 AN305 AN306						PR 26M
MAXIMUM	143	146	148	150	137	159	160 to 203
MINIMUM	93	96	98	100	87	109	110 to 153
MINIMUM (shifted trace data)	73	76	78	80	67	89	90 to 133

^{*} When the reference level is set between the "MINIMUM" and "MINIMUM (shifted trace data)", the trace in "MINIMUM" is shifted and displayed on a screen. When the reference level is set below to the "MINIMUM", the ATT display area is displayed as "S/W AMP".

Calculation expression (conversion formula to and from dBm)

$$\cdot \, A \left[dB\mu V \right] = 107 + X \left[dBm \right] \qquad \cdot \, B \left[dBm V \right] = 47 + X \left[dBm \right] \qquad \cdot \, C \left[dBV \right] = -13 + X \left[dBm \right]$$

· D [dB μ V/m] = 68.8/ λ × $\sqrt{(X/Gar)}$ [dBm] λ : Wavelength[m] Gar: Antenna absolute gain [times]

 \cdot E [dB μ A/m] = 107+X+F [dBm] F: probe calibration coefficient * changes by frequency

9.4 Relation between the reference level and ATT · AMP (in dBm indication)

The programmable attenuator (ATT) and the input amplifier (AMP) inside 2650/2652/2658 are automatically set according to the setting value of the reference level (REFER). (ATT cannot be set independently.)

REFER (dBm)	ATT (dB)	AMP (dB)	REFER (dBm)	ATT (dB)	AMP (dB)	REFER (dBm)	ATT (dB)	AMP (dB)	REFER (dBm)	ATT (dB)	AMP (dB)
10	25	0	-3	12	0	-16	20	21	-29	7	21
9	24	0	-4	11	0	-17	19	21	-30	6	21
8	23	0	-5	10	0	-18	18	21	-31	5	21
7	22	0	-6	9	0	-19	17	21	-32	4	21
6	21	0	-7	8	0	-20	16	21	-33	3	21
5	20	0	-8	7	0	-21	15	21	-34	2	21
4	19	0	-9	6	0	-22	14	21	-35	1	21
3	18	0	-10	5	0	-23	13	21	-36	5	26
2	17	0	-11	4	0	-24	12	21	-37	4	26
1	16	0	-12	3	0	-25	11	21	-38	3	26
0	15	0	-13	2	0	-26	10	21	-39	2	26
-1	14	0	-14	1	0	-27	9	21	-40	1	26
-2	13	0	-15	0	0	-28	8	21			

^{*} When the input signal level is higher than the suitable level for 1st mixer's terminal, it generates harmonics distortion and spurious. 2650/2652/2658 is designed so that the input signal level of 1st mixer is determined to proper level by the reference level.

9.5 Setting the offset level

1. F5 \rightarrow \bigcirc to set the offset of reference level.

When amplifier and attenuator are used externally, display level can be matched by offset.

The setting range is from -50.0 to 50.0dB (0.1dB step).

Offset is calculated to the reference level, and it is displayed.

* When offset is set, it is displayed on LEVEL display area as "OFS".

Furthermore, the value of a marker point is displayed reflecting the calculated offset.

* Offset of dBµV, dBmV, dBV, W, etc. are changed automatically.

9.6 Setting the input impedance compensation

1. $\boxed{\text{F6}}$ \longrightarrow $\boxed{}$ to select the input impedance compensation.

$$50\Omega \leftrightarrow 75\Omega$$

When a coaxial adaptor $(50 \Omega/75 \Omega)$ impedance converter) is attached, and choose "75 Ω ", then offset is calculated to the reference level, and it changes for the measured value as 75 Ω system, and display it.

* When "75 Ω " is selected, "75 Ω " is displayed in the LEVEL area on the screen. When "75 Ω " is selected, the offset is set to 5.7dB (insertion loss of adapter).

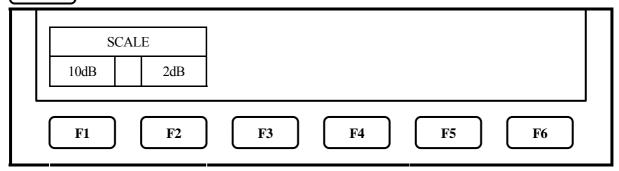
Moreover, can set offset.

Moreover, while setting the unit of the marker point to [W, V, V/m] etc, it changes from dBm correctly.

* When you set it as "75 Ω ", please be sure to attach the coaxial adapter (50 Ω /75 Ω impedance converter).

10. Display Scale <SCALE>

Press | SCALE | to switch over to the function screen shown below:



10.1 Setting with the keys ([F1], [F2])

- 1. Press **F1** to set the 10dB/div display scale.
- 2. Press **F2** to set the 2dB/div display scale.

10.2 Setting with the encoder

1. Turn to switch between the 10dB/div and 2dB/div display scale.

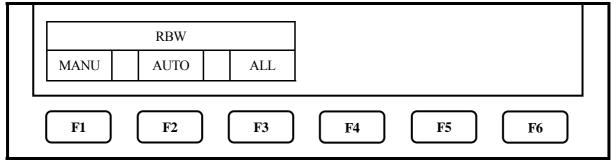
* In 2dB/div, display level may not become smaller than fixed level, by frequency compensation.

11. Resolution Bandwidth <RBW>

Press | RBW

′ | t

to switch over to the function screen shown below:



^{*} Any selected parts of MANU, AUTO and ALL become inverted display.

11.1 MANUAL mode

1. Press F1 or turn the to enter MANUAL mode. Use to set the RBW. $2650/2652/2658: 3kHz \longrightarrow 10kHz \longrightarrow 30kHz \longrightarrow 100kHz \longrightarrow 300kHz \longrightarrow 1MHz \longrightarrow 3MHz$

11.2 AUTO mode

- 1. When **F2** is pressed, optimum RBW is set according to the settings of SPAN and SWEEP.
 - * Since "*" is displayed on the right end of RBW setting value display portion of a screen when set as AUTO mode, it can check being set as AUTO mode.

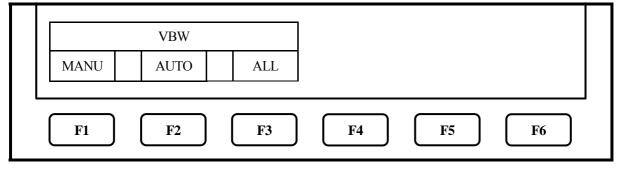
11.3 ALL AUTO mode

- 1. When **F3** is pressed, optimum RBW, VBW and SWEEP are set according to the setting of SPAN.
 - * Since "*" will be displayed on the right end of each setting value display portion of RBW, VBW, and SWEEP if ALL AUTO mode is set up, it can check being set as ALL AUTO mode.
 - * When RBW is set as 3kHz or 10kHz, selectivity (60dBc) becomes larger than an actual value, by influence of SSB phase noise.

12. Video Bandwidth < VBW>

Press VBW

to switch over to the function screen shown below:



^{*} Any selected parts of MANU, AUTO and ALL become inverted display.

12.1 MANUAL mode

1. Press F1 or turn the to enter MANUAL mode. Use to set the VBW. $100\text{Hz} \longleftrightarrow 300\text{Hz} \longleftrightarrow 1\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow 3\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow 10\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow 30\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow$ $100\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow 300\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow 100\text{kHz} \longleftrightarrow 100$

12.2 AUTO mode

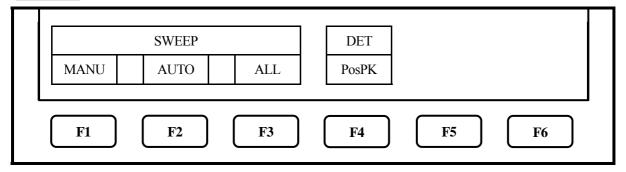
- 1. When **F2** is pressed, VBW is set according to the settings of SPAN and SWEEP.
 - * Since "*" is displayed on the right end of VBW setting value display portion of a screen when set as AUTO mode, it can check being set as AUTO mode.

12.3 ALLAUTO mode

- 1. When **F3** is pressed, RBW, VBW and SWEEP are set according to the setting of SPAN.
 - * Since "*" will be displayed on the right end of each setting value display portion of RBW, VBW, and SWEEP if ALL AUTO mode is set up, it can check being set as ALL AUTO mode.

13. Sweep Axis · Detection Mode < SWEEP>

Press | SWEEP | to switch over to the function screen shown below:



^{*} Any selected parts of MANU, AUTO and ALL become inverted display. When [F4] is pressed, the part of DET become inverted display.

13.1 MANUAL mode

- 1. Press F1 or turn the to enter MANUAL mode. Use to set the SWEEP. $10ms \longleftrightarrow 30ms \longleftrightarrow 0.1s \longleftrightarrow 0.3s \longleftrightarrow 1s \longleftrightarrow 3s \longleftrightarrow 10s \longleftrightarrow 30s$
 - * 2650/2652: Can't set 10ms at the FULLSPAN.
 - * 2658: 30ms to 30s and AUTO @Span 0 to 5GHz 0.1 to 30s and AUTO @Full span

13.2 AUTO mode

- 1. When **F2** is pressed, SWEEP is set according to the settings of SPAN and RBW.
 - * Since "*" is displayed on the right end of SWEEP setting value display portion of a screen when set as AUTO mode, it can check being set as AUTO mode.

13.3 ALLAUTO mode

1. When **F3** is pressed, RBW, VBW and SWEEP are set according to the setting of SPAN.

* Since "*" will be displayed on the right end of each setting value display portion of RBW, VBW, and SWEEP if ALL AUTO mode is set up, it can check being set as ALL AUTO mode.

13.4 Setting the Detection mode

1. Pressing **F4** allows you to change the method to capture the trace.

 \longrightarrow PosPK \longrightarrow SMPL \longrightarrow NegPK \longrightarrow

· PosPK (Positive Peak) : Traces the maximum value of the sample points.

· SMPL (Sample) : Traces the momentary value of the sample points.

· NegPK (Negative Peak) : Traces the minimum value of the sample points.

14. AUTO Tuning <AUTO TUNE>

When AUTO TUNE is pressed, center frequency is set at the spectrum of the maximum level in the 3.3GHz(2650/2652)/8.5GHz(2658) band, and in addition, optimum reference level, RBW, VBW and SWEEP are set according to the setting of SPAN.

- * The AUTO tuning does not operate normally, at the time of the following 4 conditions.
 - 1) ZERO SPAN
 - 2) FULL SPAN
 - 3) Signal level is -40dBm or lower
 - 4) Signal frequency is 50MHz or lower

15. Hold/Run <HOLD/RUN>

Press HOLD/RUN to switch to between sweep halt and continuous sweep.

* This operates only with the key press, with no function indication.

16. Calculation Function < CALC>

to switch over to the function screen shown below: Press **CALC NORM MAXHD** MINHD **AVER OVRWR** 256 ** ** **F1** F2 **F3** F4 **F5 F6**

* After sweeps stops, press HOLD/RUN to restart sweep.
* Press [F1] to [F5] to set the CALC mode.
* Use to set the number of sweeps.
161 NODW 1
16.1 NORM mode
1. Press Calculation is not performed in this mode. The number of sweeps is always
unlimited.
* Usually, please choose this mode.
* "NORMAL" is displayed in the CALC area on the LCD screen.
(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)
16.2 MAX HOLD mode
1. Press $F2$ Use
2. Sweeps are performed the set number of times, the maximum value of each point of trace data is
displayed as a trace, and then sweep is halted.
$2 \longleftrightarrow 4 \longleftrightarrow 8 \longleftrightarrow 16 \longleftrightarrow 32 \longleftrightarrow 64 \longleftrightarrow 128 \longleftrightarrow$
$256 \leftrightarrow 512 \leftrightarrow 1024 \leftrightarrow ** (unlimited)$
* "MAX (number of sweeps)" is displayed in the CALC area on the LCD screen.
(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)
16.3 MIN HOLD mode
1. Press \longrightarrow Use \bigcirc to set the number of sweeps.
2. Sweeps are performed the set number of times, the minimum value of each point of trace data is
displayed as a trace, and then sweep is halted.
$2 \longleftrightarrow 4 \longleftrightarrow 8 \longleftrightarrow 16 \longleftrightarrow 32 \longleftrightarrow 64 \longleftrightarrow 128 \longleftrightarrow$
$256 \longleftrightarrow 512 \longleftrightarrow 1024 \longleftrightarrow ** (unlimited)$
* "MIN (number of sweeps)" is displayed in the CALC area on the LCD screen.
(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)
16.4 AVERAGE mode
1. Press $F4$ — Use \bigcirc to set the number of sweeps.
2. Sweeps are performed the set number of times, average value of each point of trace data is
displayed as a trace, and then sweep is halted.
$2 \longleftrightarrow 4 \longleftrightarrow 8 \longleftrightarrow 16 \longleftrightarrow 32 \longleftrightarrow 64 \longleftrightarrow 128 \longleftrightarrow 256$
* "AVG (number of sweeps)" is displayed in the CALC area on the LCD screen.
(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)

16.5 OVER WRITE mode

1. Press **F5** to enter into the OVER WRITE mode, where traces are written one over another.

The number of sweeps is unlimited.

* "OVER WR" is displayed in the CALC area on the LCD screen.

(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)

* Only the last one trace is saved.

16.6 SPURIOUS FREE mode (2658 only)

- 1. By pushing **F6** it will become the SPURIOUS FREE mode which simply deletes spurious characteristic at band 1+.
 - * "SPR." is displayed beside CALC in liquid crystal screen CALC area.

(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)

* The SPURIOUS characteristic at band 1+ is a spurious calculated by the following formula for a input signal over 6.76GHz, in case of measurement at band 1+.

(Refer to "8. Frequency Span" for details)

Spurious characteristic at band 1+ [GHz] = (Input signal [GHz] +5.64GHz)/2

- * SPURIOUS FREE mode
 - 1. SPURIOUS FREE mode is the mode which simply deletes SPURIOUS characteristic at band 1+.
 - 2. SPURIOUS FREE mode has a special effect in measurement of a regular wave.
 - 3. If SPURIOUS FREE mode is used in measurement of a signal with level change or frequency change, the phenomenon will happen that an amplitude level falls.
- * How to discriminate SPURIOUS characteristic at band 1+ in manual operation

 The procedure for discriminating SPURIOUS characteristic at band 1+ is as follows.
 - 1. Set to SPAN = 10MHz.
 - 2. Set the frequency of SPECTRUM to be discriminated to the center frequency of 2658.
 - 3. Verify that SPECTRUM to be discriminated is at the center of a screen, and change the main frequency by +1MHz.
 - 4. Judge by measured trace data.

The same frequency as the frequency set up first.

Measurement data.

Example: Discriminate SPECTRUM displayed on 7GHz.

- 1. Set 2658 to SPAN = 10MHz and main frequency = 7 GHz.
- 2. Verify that SPECTRUM is at 7 GHz.
- 3. Set 2658 to Main frequency = 7.001 GHz.
- 4. Measure spectrum and distinguish as follows.

Spectrum is at 7GHz.

Measurement data.

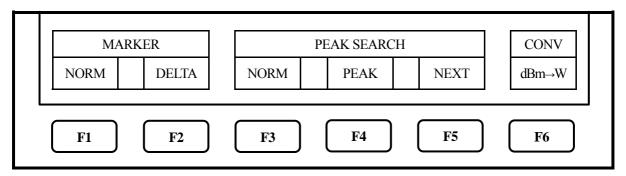
17. Marker · Peak Search < MKR>

Press MKR

to switch over to the function screen shown below:

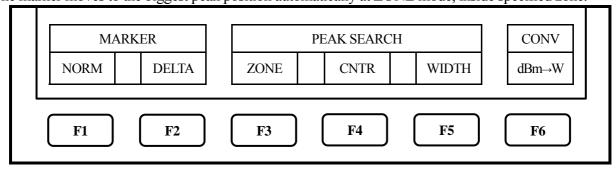
· The display when a NORM marker is selected.

The marker is manually moved at NORM mode. Peak search function, NEXT peak search function is available.



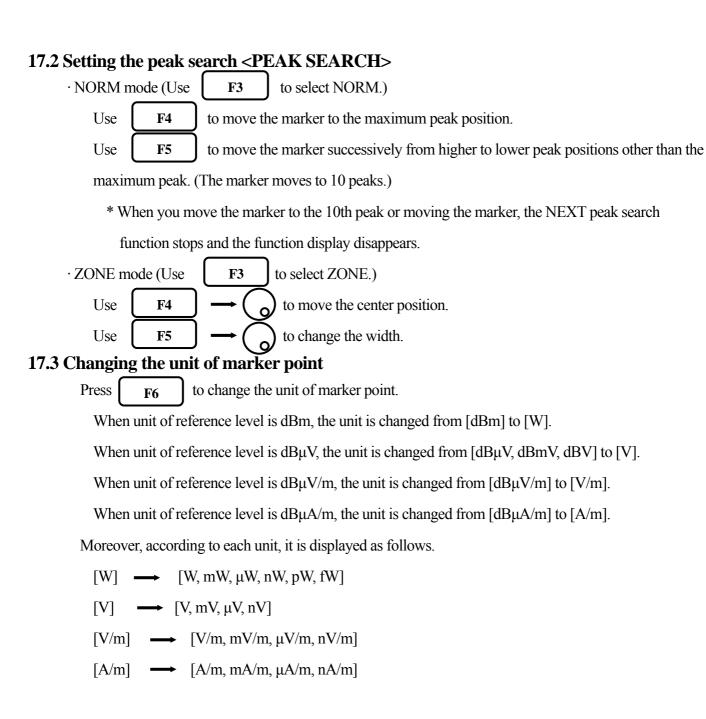
· The display when a ZONE marker is selected.

The marker moves to the biggest peak position automatically at ZONE mode, inside specified zone.



17.1 Moving the marker

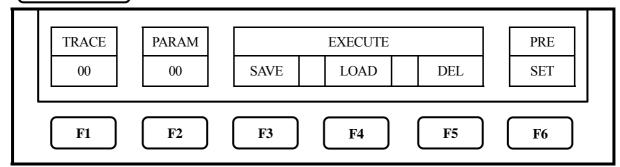
Use **F2** to put DELTA REF at the current marker position.



18. Save/Load <SAVE/LOAD>

18.1 Save/Load (2650/2652)

Press SAVE/LOAD to switch over to the function screen shown below:



18.1.1 Setting the location to store the trace

- 1. Pressing **F1** allows you to set the number of location to store the trace.
- 2. Use **()** to set the number of location.

$$00 \longleftrightarrow 01 \longleftrightarrow 02 \longleftrightarrow 03 \longleftrightarrow 04 \longleftrightarrow \cdots \longleftrightarrow 98 \longleftrightarrow 99$$

18.1.2 Setting the location to store the parameter

- 1. Pressing **F2** allows you to set the number of location to store the parameter.
- 2. Use () to set the number of location.

$$00 \longleftrightarrow 01 \longleftrightarrow 02 \longleftrightarrow 03 \longleftrightarrow 04 \longleftrightarrow \cdots \longleftrightarrow 98 \longleftrightarrow 99$$

18.1.3 Saving the data

- 1. Press **F3** to save the data at the set number.
 - * This saves the trace when TRACE is selected, or the setting parameters when PARAM is selected.
 - * "*" is displayed on the right end of the number of location place at which data is saved.

18.1.4 Loading the data

- 1. Press **F4** to read out the data at the set number.
 - * This reads out the trace when TRACE is selected. The setting parameter of the loaded trace is displayed in the loaded trace information display area.

(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)

^{*} The part of TRACE become inverted display after it is selected.

^{*} The part of PARAM become inverted display after it is selected.

^{*} It can be overwritten, too

^{*} This reads out the setting parameters when PARAM is selected.

- * When you load a trace, the current trace disappears, the HOLD state is set, and the loaded trace is displayed. For the loaded trace, you can use the marker, but cannot use a measuring function. When you press the HOLD/RUN key, the loaded and the current traces are displayed overlapping each other.
- * "*" is displayed on the right end of the number of location place at which data is saved.
- * When you search the trace or setting parameters to be read out, repeat

18.1.5 Clearing the loaded trace

1. Press **F5** to clear the loaded trace that has been displayed.

18.1.6 Presetting (Initialization)

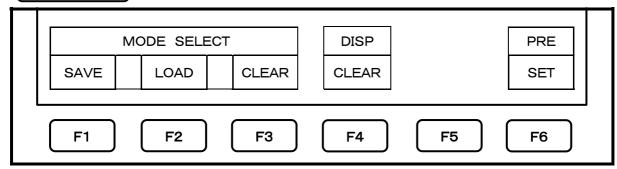
1. Press **F6** to preset the setting parameters as the Initialization shown below:

"Initialization"

Items	Parameter	
Center frequency	1GHz	
Frequency span	20MHz	
Reference level	10dBm	
Offset	0.0dB	
Impedance	50Ω	
Sweep time	0.3s	
Detection mode	Positive peak mode	
RBW	100kHz	
VBW	10kHz	
Display scale	10dB/div	

18.2 Save/Load (2658)

Press SAVE/LOAD to switch over to the function screen shown below:



18.2.1 Saving the data

- 1. Press F1 to move to a save menu.
- 2. Operating F_1 or F_2 chooses objects (trace or parameter).
- 3. Use to set the number of location.

$$00 \longleftrightarrow 01 \longleftrightarrow 02 \longleftrightarrow 03 \longleftrightarrow 04 \longleftrightarrow \cdots \longleftrightarrow 98 \longleftrightarrow 99$$

- 4. Press **F3** to save the data.
 - * This saves the trace when TRACE is selected, or the setting parameters when PARAM is selected.
 - * "*" is displayed on the right end of the number of location place at which data is saved.

18.2.2 Loading the data

- 1. Press **F2** to move to a load menu.
- 2. Operating $\mathbf{F1}$ or $\mathbf{F2}$ chooses objects (trace or parameter).
- 3. Use () to set the number of location.

$$00 \leftrightarrow 01 \leftrightarrow 02 \leftrightarrow 03 \leftrightarrow 04 \leftrightarrow \cdots \leftrightarrow 98 \leftrightarrow 99$$

- 4. Press **F3** to load the data.
 - * This reads out the trace when TRACE is selected. The setting parameter of the loaded trace is displayed in the loaded trace information display area.

(Refer to "4. Description of Display" for details)

- * This reads out the setting parameters when PARAM is selected.
- * When you load a trace, the current trace disappears, the HOLD state is set, and the loaded trace is displayed. For the loaded trace, you can use the marker, but cannot use a measuring function.

^{*} It can be overwritten, too

When you press the HOLD/RUN key, the loaded and the current traces are displayed overlapping each other.

* "*" is displayed on the right end of the number of location place at which data is saved.

18.2.3 Clearing the data

1. Press **F3** to move to a clear menu.

2. Operating $\mathbf{F1}$ or $\mathbf{F2}$ chooses objects (trace or parameter).

3. Use ot to set the number of clear.

 $00 \longleftrightarrow 01 \longleftrightarrow 02 \longleftrightarrow 03 \longleftrightarrow 04 \longleftrightarrow \cdots \longleftrightarrow 98 \longleftrightarrow 99$

4. Press **F3** to clear the data.

18.2.4 Clearing the loaded trace

1. Press **F5** to clear the loaded trace that has been displayed.

18.2.5 Presetting (Initialization)

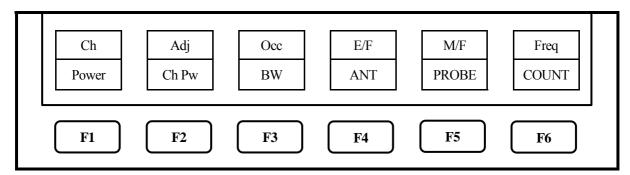
1. Press **F6** to preset the setting parameters as the Initialization shown below:

"Initialization"

Items	Parameter
Center frequency	1GHz
Frequency span	20MHz
Reference level	10dBm
Offset	0.0dB
Impedance	50Ω
Sweep time	0.3s
Detection mode	Positive peak mode
RBW	100kHz
VBW	10Hz
Display scale	10dB/div

19. Measuring Function<MEAS>

Press MEAS to switch over to the function screen shown below:



Select the measuring function:

F1	Ch Power · · · · Channel power measurement
F2	Adj Ch Pw Adjacent channel leakage power measurement
F3	Occ BW · · · · · Occupied frequency bandwidth measurement
F4	E/F ANT · · · · Electric field strength measurement
F5	M/F PROBE · · · · · Magnetic field strength measurement (optional)
F6	Freq COUNT · · · · Frequency counter (factory option)

- * Once you select the measuring function, pressing MEAS next time will directly bring up the function screen for the function you selected the last time. If you want to stop the measuring function, or if you want to select another measuring function, press [F6] (MEAS OFF). This stops the measuring function and switches to the above screen, which allows you to select the measuring function.
- * The measuring function is stops, when push MKR while these 4 functions (Channel power, Adjacent channel leakage power, Occupied frequency bandwidth, Frequency counter) are selected.

 Because each 4 functions and marker operation cannot be used simultaneously. Similarly, the function of the marker stops, when the functions of these 4 measurements are selected while using the marker.
- * The unit displays data in 251 horizontal dots, but it internally captures the trace and calculates the measured value (Channel power measurement, Adjacent channel leakage power measurement and Occupied frequency bandwidth measurement) in 1004 dots.

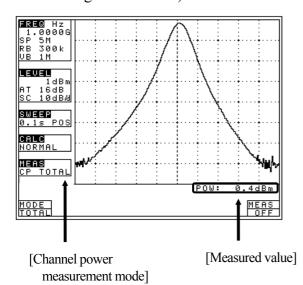
19.1 Channel power measurement < Ch Power>

F1

Measures the sum of the power in the zone specified. Two modes, TOTAL and BAND, are available.

• TOTAL mode [Use F1 (MODE) to select TOTAL.]

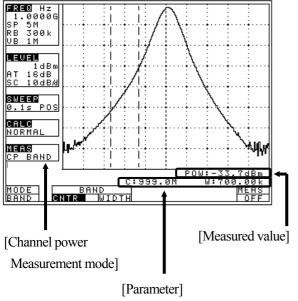
Measure the sum of the power in the zone specified by the center frequency and frequency span (whole range of the screen).



- * It is shown on MEAS area of LCD as "CP TOTAL"
- * The measured value is displayed at the right lower corner on the screen.

• BAND mode [Use F1 (MODE) to select BAND.]

Measure the sum of the power in the zone specified by the zone center frequency and zone width.



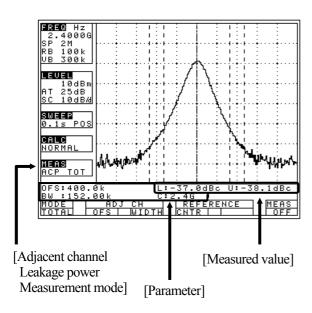
- * It is shown on MEAS area of LCD as "CP BAND".
- * The measured value and setting parameter are displayed at the right lower corner on the screen.
- 1. Use $\boxed{F2}$ (CNTR) \longrightarrow to set the zone center frequency.
- 2. Use F3 (WIDTH) to set the zone width.

19.2 Adjacent channel leakage power measurement <Adj Ch Pw>

F2

Measures the adjacent channel leakage power as the ratio of the power in the range specified by the offset frequency against the reference frequency (reference carrier frequency) and the bandwidth, to the carrier wave power. Two channels of adjacent waves on the upper and lower sides of the same offset frequency are measured. In addition, you can select from three modes, TOTAL (total power method), REF BAND (in-band method) and PEAK (reference level method), according to the classification of definitions of carrier wave.

- Mode selection and measurement [Use $\mathbf{F1}$ (MODE) to select a mode: TOTAL, BAND or PEAK.]
 - * It is each shown on MEAS area of LCD as "ACP TOT", "ACP BAND" or "ACP PK".
 - * The measured value and setting parameter are displayed at the right lower corner on the screen.



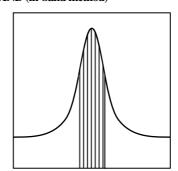
- 1. Use F2 (Adj Ch OFS) \longrightarrow to set the offset frequency of adjacent channel.
 - * The offset is from the center of the reference carrier wave.
- 2. Use F3 (Adj Ch WIDTH) \longrightarrow to set the band width of adjacent channel.
- 3. Use F4 (REFERENCE CNTR) \longrightarrow to set the center frequency of reference carrier.
 - * [F4] is only for the TOTAL and BAND mode.
- 4. Use F5 (REFERENCE WIDTH) \longrightarrow to set the band width of reference carrier.
 - * [F5] is only for the BAND mode.

• Definition of the reference carrier for each mode

TOTAL (total power method)

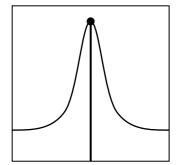
This is based on the sum total of the power of whole range on the screen. Use [F4] to set center frequency of the reference carrier wave.

BAND (in-band method)



This is based on the sum total of the power within the set bandwidth. Use [F4] to set center frequency of the reference carrier wave.

PEAK (reference level method)



This is based on the power of the peak on the screen. Center frequency of the reference carrier wave is set up to the peak inside the screen automatically.

19.3 Occupied frequency bandwidth measurement <Occ BW>

F3

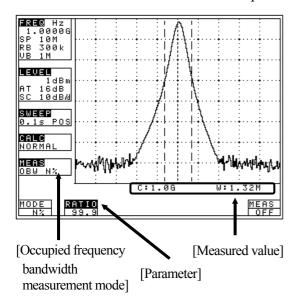
Measures the bandwidth at the point of N [%] of total power (N% POWER) or the bandwidth at the point X [dB] down from the peak level (XdB DOWN). Two modes are available.

• N% POWER mode [Use

F1

(MODE) to select N%.]

Measures the bandwidth at the point of N [%] of total power displayed on the screen.

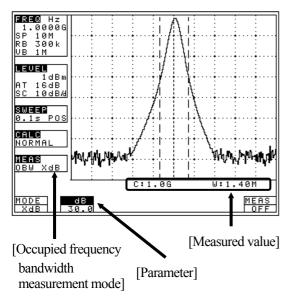


- * It is shown on MEAS area of LCD as "OBW N%"
- * The measured value is displayed at the right lower corner on the screen.
- 1. Use **F2** (RATIO) to set the percentage to total power.
 - * Setting range: 80.0 to 99.9%

• XdB DOWN mode [Use **F1**

(MODE) to select XdB.]

Measures the bandwidth at the point X [dB] down from the peak level,



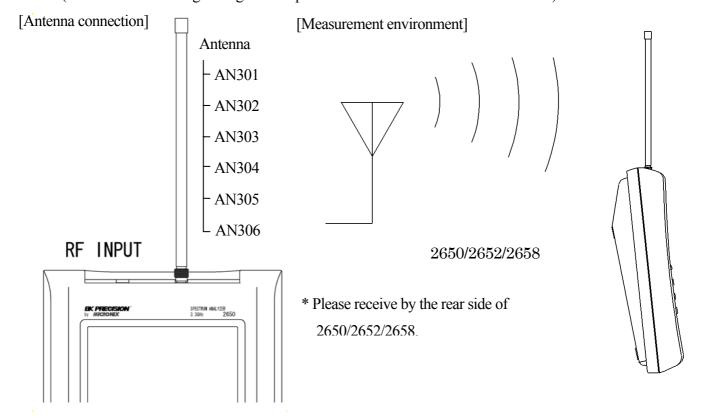
- * It is shown on MEAS area of LCD as "OBW XdB"
- * The measured value is displayed at the right lower corner on the screen.
- 1. Use **F2** to set the down level from peak level.
 - * Setting range: 0.1 to 80.0dB

19.4 Electric field strength measurement <E/F ANT>

F4

Measures electric field strength by connecting an optional antenna.

Allows using an antenna other than options by creating and inputting the original compensation table. (Refer to "23.5 Writing of original compensation data" for how to create and write)



"Specifications of the antenna (antenna gain and VSWR are specified at a center of frequency range)."

	`		-		1 1 0 7	_
Items	AN301	AN302	AN303	AN304	AN305	AN306
Type	Sleeve	Sleeve	Sleeve	Sleeve	$1/4 \lambda$ whip	Sleeve
Frequency range	0.8 to 1.0GHz	1.25 to 1.65GHz	1.70 to 2.20GHz	2.25 to 2.65GHz	300 to 500MHz	4.7 to 6.2GHz
Antenna gain	+1dBi or higher	+1dBi or higher	+1dBi or higher	+1dBi or higher	+1dBi or higher	+1dBi or higher
VSWR	1.5 or lower	1.5 or lower	1.5 or lower	1.5 or lower	1.5 or lower	1.5 or lower
Dimensions	7.5φ×250mm	7.5φ×250mm	7.5φ×180mm	7.5φ×180mm	8.0φ×195mm	7.5φ×100mm
Weight	approx.20g	approx.20g	approx. 20g	approx.20g	approx.30g	approx.10g
Reference level setting range (except for the minimum value in screen shift)	93 to 143dBμV/m	96 to 146dBμV/m	98 to 148dBμV/m	100 to 150dBμV/m	87 to 137dBμV/m	109 to 159dBμV/m

^{*} Measured value varies depending on how to have 2650/2652/2658 main unit. Moreover, if the person who has is different, measured value will vary. Because AN305 is $1/4 \lambda$ whip antenna. Therefore, in the measurement used an antenna AN305, measurement errors occurs. The error value is several dB or 10dB or more. In order to lessen the error value, use it, separating from the body as much as possible so that there is no influence of human body.

Mode selection and measurement

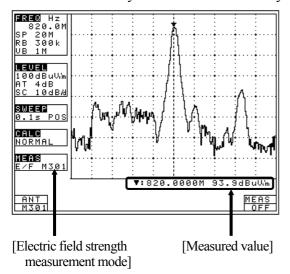
Use F1 (ANT) to select an antenna, AN301, AN302, AN303, AN304, AN305, AN306 or USER.

As soon as the antenna is entered, the measurement is taken.

- * It is each shown on MEAS area of LCD as "E/F AN301", "E/F AN302", "E/F AN303", "E/F AN304", "E/F AN305", "E/F AN306" or "E/F USER".
- * "USER" is an original compensation table the user crates.

(Refer to "25.3 Command description" for details.)

* Trace may exceed from a screen by antenna gain compensation.



Unit of amplitude axis changes to $[dB\mu V/m]$

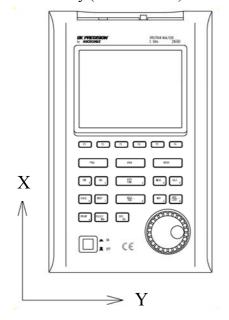
* Optimum center frequency and frequency span are set according to the antenna.

In addition, a trace is not displayed for frequencies outside those supported by the antenna.

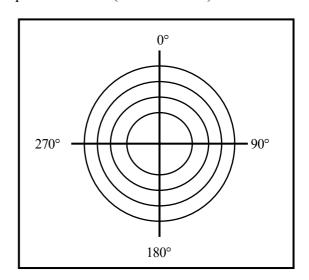
Example) case of AN301

Center frequency: 900MHz Frequency span: 200MHz

• Antenna directivity (reference data)



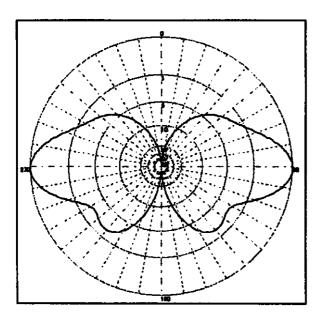
E plane: X-Y axis (X direction=0°)



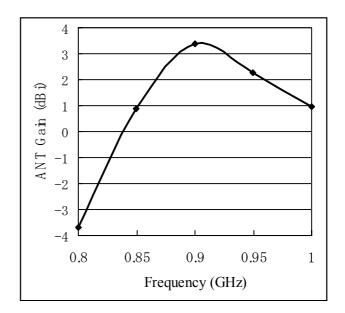
- * All the data are those when the antenna is connected to the RF input with no obstacles around.
- * However, data of AN305 is reference data of the conditions in which people have 2650/2652/2658 attached AN305.

So, the directivity changes in practice, because, for example, the unit is carried by people.

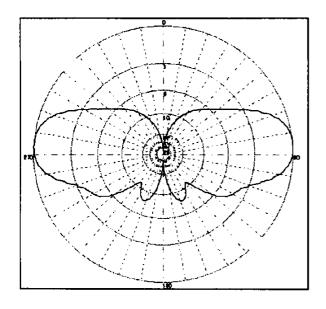
AN301 (900MHz, E plane)



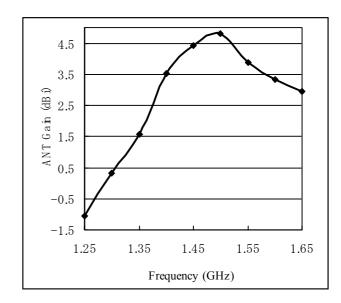
Antenna gain vs Frequency



AN302 (1.5GHz, E plane)

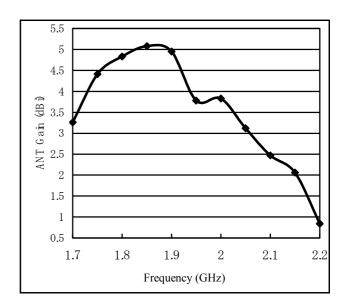


Antenna gain vs Frequency

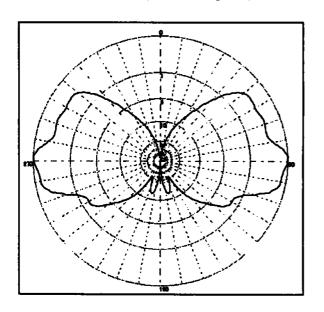


AN303 (2.0GHz, E plane)

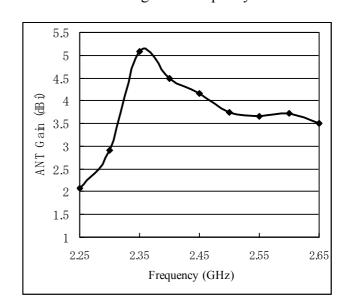
Antenna gain vs Frequency



AN304 (2.4GHz, E plane)

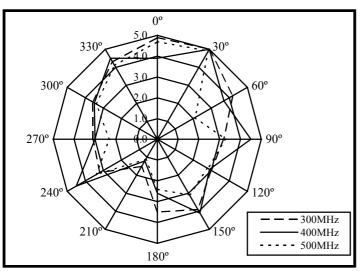


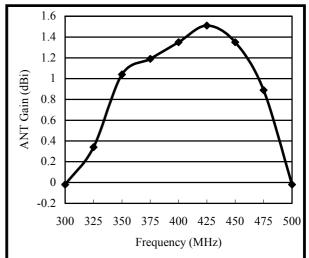
Antenna gain vs Frequency



AN305 (horizontal plane)

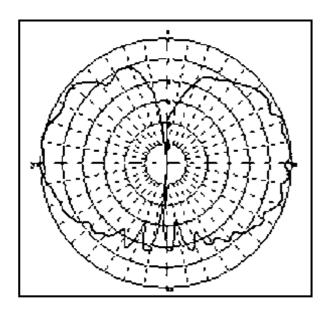
Antenna gain vs Frequency

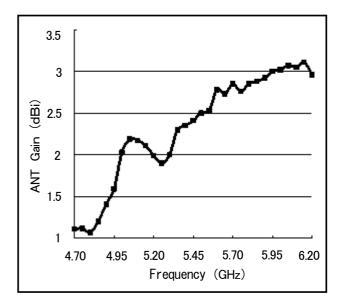




AN306 (5.4GHz, E plane)

Antenna gain vs Frequency

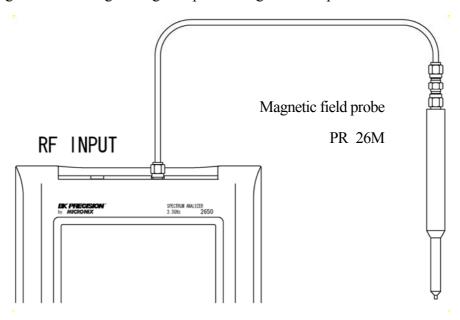




19.5 Magnetic field strength measurement <M/F PROBE> (optional)

F5

Measures the magnetic field strength using the optional magnetic field probe PR 26M.



"Specifications of magnetic field probe PR 26M"

Items	Specifications	
Frequency range	10MHz to 3GHz	
Space resolution (-6dB)	approx.0.25 mm (Depending on objects)	
Dimensions	Outside: 12φ×135mm probe tip: 2mm(W)×1mm(T)	
Connector	SMA(P)	
Reference level setting range (maximum)	160 to 203dBμA/m	
Reference level setting range (except for the minimum value in screen shift)	110 to 153dBμA/m	
Measurement error	approx.±1dB (Probe simple substance)	

The tip of the optional magnetic field probe PR 26M is made of glass-ceramic board. Take care when handling the probe even though the strength of the glass-ceramic board is sufficiently ensured under normal operation.

(Refer to the operating manual for PR 26M for details.)

• Registration of the probe ID

Magnetic field strength measurement cannot be used without entering the "Probe ID" attached to the optional magnetic field probe, PR 26M. Once you have entered it, you don't need to enter it again.

When you press MEAS and F5 in that order, "Input PROBE ID" will appear in the measured value display area on the screen. Then, input the 14-digit "Probe ID" with the numeric keypads.

Press F4 (ENTER) to confirm it. Press F5 (CLEAR) to delete the entire value and allow you to input one from the beginning. Press F6 (BACK SPACE) to delete the last input figure.

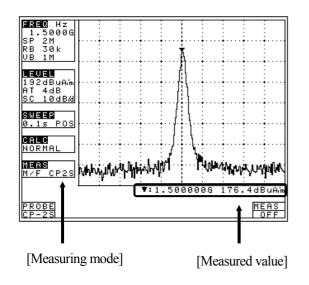
Press F3 to cancel the probe ID input display.

· Mode selection and measurement

Use F1 (PROBE) to select a probe, PR 26M or USER. As soon as the probe is entered, the measurement is taken.

- * It is each shown on MEAS area of LCD as "M/F PR 26M" or "M/F USER".
- * "USER" is an original calibration table the user creates.

(Refer to "24.3 Command description" for details.)



Unit of amplitude axis are changing to [dBµA/m]

* A trace is not displayed for frequencies outside those supported by the probe.

19.6 Frequency counter < Freq COUNT > (factory option)

F6

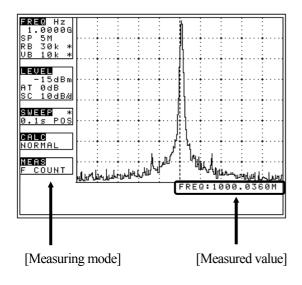
Measure the frequency that is displayed on the spectrum of center on screen, at high accuracy. Set frequency roughly, as center frequency. And adjust the center frequency and the reference level so that the level of the center on screen becomes as high as possible.

"Specifications"

Items	Specifications
Measurement frequency range	1MHz to 3.3GHz(2650)/1MHz to 8.5GHz(2658)
Measured level	+10 to -70dBm (CF: 1MHz to 2GHz, RBW:100kHz) +10 to -60dBm (CF: 2GHz to 3.3GHz, RBW: 100kHz)
Measured resolution	100Hz
Display digits	8 digits max
Reference X'tal	Accuracy: ±2ppm (23°C), Temp. characteristics: ±5ppm (0 to 40°C)

^{*} Setting range of sweep time is 0.1s or more.

· Measurement



- 1. Press $\mathbf{F6}$ to enter frequency counter mode.
 - * It is shown on MEAS area of LCD as "F COUNT".

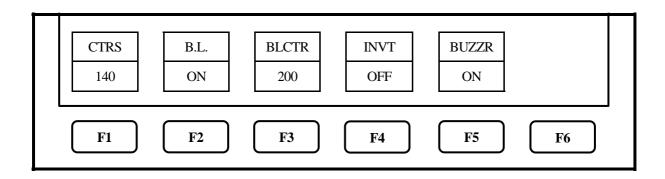
Since the frequency of spectrum of a screen center is measured, please set up spectrum of frequency to measure roughly to become the center of a screen. The measured value is displayed on the lower right of a screen.

- * When the level of spectrum is small and cannot measure, it is displayed as "Non signal".
- * If frequency counter (factory option) is not mounting, it is always displayed as "Invalid for F/C".

^{*} It does not correspond to FULL SPAN.

20. Screen Control <DSPL>

Press **DSPL** to switch over to the function screen shown below:



20.1 Adjusting the contrast

20.2 Switching ON and OFF the LCD backlight

Each time **F2** is pressed, the LCD backlight is alternately switched to ON or OFF.

20.3 Adjusting the brightness of the LCD backlight

Use $\boxed{F3}$ to set the brightness.

20.4 Inverting the display

Press F4 to invert the screen display. Press F4 again to return it to the previous state.

20.5 Enabling or disabling the beep

Pressing F5 allows you to disable the beep that sounds when you operate a key or the encoder.

Press F5 again to return it to the previous state.

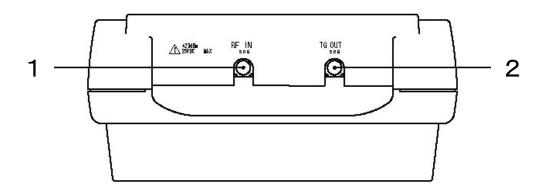
* If the voltage of a battery becomes low at the time of battery operation, it will be displayed on a screen as "Low Batt", and a buzzer will sound (it sounds, even if it is set up so that a buzzer may not sound), and a power supply will be shut off within several minutes.

21. Tracking Generator Mode(2652 only)

21.1 Specification for T.G. function

Item	Limit
Frequency range	5MHz to 3.3GHz
Output Level	-10dBm±1dB @1GHz(Fixed value)
Output flatness	±1.5dB
Output impedance	50 Ω
Output VSWR	Less than 2.0
Output connector	SMA (J)

21.2 Description of I/O connector



1) Input connector

SMA (J) connector.

Input for an external signal.

Make sure that the total power of all signals at the analyzer input dose not exceeds +23dBm.

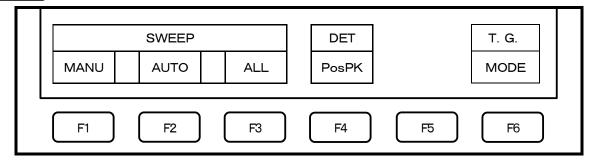
2) Output connector

SMA (J) connector.

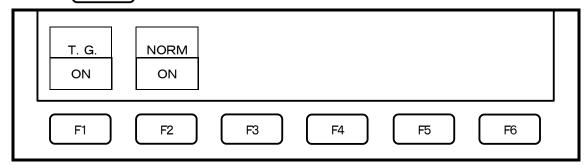
It is an output terminal of Tracking Generator.

21.3 Switching ON and OFF the T.G. function

SWEEP to switch over to the function screen shown below:



1. Press F6 to set the T.G. Mode screen.



2. Each time F1 is pressed, the T.G. output is alternately switched to ON or OFF.

If the T.G. output is switched to ON, it will be displayed on a screen as "TG: ON".

If the T.G. output is switched to OFF, it will be displayed on a screen as "TG: OFF".

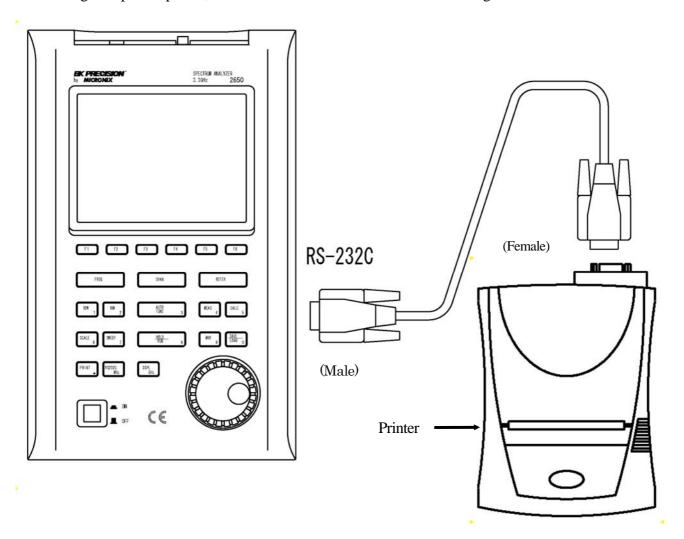
21.4 Normalizing of waveform

NORM ON: To become smooth at a dotted line position on the screen, the waveform of the input signal is normalized.

- 1. SWEEP to switch over to the function screen shown similar to the preceding clause.
- 2. Press F6 to set the T.G. Mode screen.
- 3. Each time F2 is pressed, the normalizing of waveform is alternately switched to ON or OFF. If the normalizing of waveform is switched to ON, it will be displayed on a screen as "NORM: ON".
- * If the following setting changes are done, the normalizing of waveform is automatically turned off.
 - •The span is expanded. •The central frequency is changed over the range of the screen.
 - (When SPAN is changed from FULL SPAN according to the setting of a center frequency, the setting is released.)
 - •The magnetic field strength measurement(optional) or the frequency counter(factory optional) is selected.
 - •The AUTO tuning is executed. •The presetting is executed. •The power supply is turned off.
- X It cannot be normalized that the shape of waves is not displayed at a proper position on the screen when the setting of the scale is 2dB.

22. Printing <PRINT> (optional)

When using the optional printer, connect the RS-232C cable as shown in the figure below.



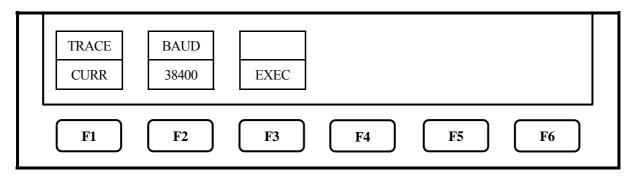
22.1 Hard copy of the screen

When you press the PRINT with the printer (optional) connected to the unit, it is set to the HOLD state and starts printing. It remains in the HOLD state after the printing is finished. It stops printing if you press the PRINT again during printing.

Since the printer operates with power supply from either the AC adapter or dry batteries, you can easily produce a hard copy of measured data even when outdoors where no AC power supply is available. When battery-powered, the printer operates for approximately 30 minutes (continuous use), allowing you to produce about 80 hard copies of the screen image.

23. Data Output <RS232C>

Press RS232C to switch over to the function screen shown below:



^{*}Refer to "25. RS-232C Interface" for "How to connect" and "RS-232C specifications"

23.1 Selecting the trace to transfer

Use F1
$$\longrightarrow$$
 to select a trace.

CURR \longleftrightarrow 00 \longleftrightarrow 01 \longleftrightarrow 02 \longleftrightarrow 03 \longleftrightarrow ... \longleftrightarrow 98 \longleftrightarrow 99

An asterisk () appears when there is a saved trace at the selected number as well as

23.2 Selecting the communication speed (baud rate)

Use F2
$$\longrightarrow$$
 to select a baud rate.
 $2400 \longleftrightarrow 4800 \longleftrightarrow 9600 \longleftrightarrow 19200 \longleftrightarrow 38400$

23.3 Transfer the data

Press F3 to start the transfer.

The data are transmitted as ASCII cord character strings.

[&]quot;SAVE/LOAD".

^{*} The trace currently displayed on the screen is transmitted when "CURR" is selected.

· Contents of data

*"CR(0D[HEX])+LF(0A[HEX])" is added to the tail of every data.

Character strings	Descripti	Example	
PARAM	This means that the data from the next line are "setting parameters".		PARAM
CF **	Center frequency	Refer to 1	CF 2.5140G
SP **	Frequency span	Refer to 2	SP 20M
RF **	Reference level	Reference level Refer to 3	
ST ** ##	Sweep time and detection mode Refer to 4		ST 30ms SMP
RB **	Resolution bandwidth	Refer to 5	RB 300k
VB **	Video bandwidth Refer to 6		VB 1M
SC **	Display scale	(**=10dB/d or 2dB/d)	SC 10dB/d
TRACE	This means that the data from the next	TRACE	
**, **, ···	These are trace data. Ten two-digit hexadecimal characters separated by commas make a line, and there are 26 lines (251data) of data in total. For Trace 1001 data transfer, there are 101 lines (1001 data) of data in total.		24, 20, 1f, 1f, 1e,

1: Center frequency

2650/2652: CF ** [**=0.0M, 0.1M to 999.9M (0.1step), 0.0001G to 3.3G(0.0001step)]
2658: CF ** [**=0.0M, 0.1M to 999.9M (0.1step), 0.0001G to 8.5G(0.0001step)]

2: Frequency span

2650/2652: SP**[**=ZERO,200k,500k,1M,2M,5M,10M,20M,50M,100M,200M,500M,1G,2G,FULL]
2658: SP ** [**=ZERO, 200k, 500k, 1M, 2M, 5M, 10M, 20M, 50M, 100M, 200M, 500M, 1G, 2G,5G FULL]

3: Reference level

RF ** [**= -60 to 10dBm, 47 to 117dB μ V, -13 to 57dBmV, -73 to -3dBv, 72 to 149dB μ V/m, 89 to 203dB μ A/m (all 1step)]

4: Sweep time and Detection mode

ST ** ## [**=10ms, 30ms, 0.1s, 0.3s, 1s, 3s, 10s, 30s] [##=POS, NEG, SMP]

5: Resolution bandwidth

2650/2652/2658: RB ** [**=3k, 10k, 30k, 100k, 300k, 1M, 3M]

6: Video bandwidth

VB ** [**=100, 300, 1k, 3k, 10k, 30k, 100k, 300k, 1M]

24. RS-232C Interface

24.1 RS-232C specifications

·Transfer rate : 2400/4800/9600/19200/38400bps

Date bit length : 8bitStop bit : 1bitParity check : none

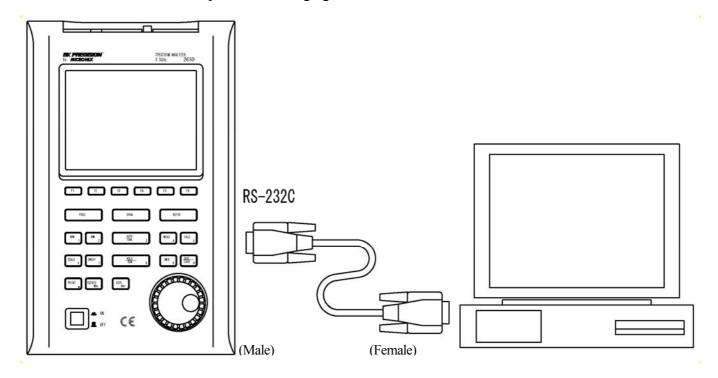
24.2 How to connect

When using the RS-232C interface, connect the RS-232C cable as shown in the figure below.

* RS-232C interface cable specifications · · · Cable length: approx. 1.5m

Connector: D-sub 9pin male / D-sub 9pin female Wiring: straight

* Refer to "23. Data Output" about changing baud rate.



COM PORT (D-sub 9pin, male)

*Use the conversion connector, in the case that is D-sub 25pin (male)

24.3 Command description

- * "CR(0D[HEX])+ LF(0A[HEX])" is added to the tail of every command. When you send a command from your PC, 2650/2658 returns a response. Responses include "OK" + CR + LF, "ERR" + CR + LF and "(response to command)" + CR + LF.
- *By inputting "?" instead of "**" for each command, the current setting parameters are returned. Except for "....Request" command and command for inputting corrected data.

1) Set the center frequency

Command: FREQ*****

(******=Refer to [25.4 Input the frequency])

2) Request the set marker

Command: FREQSETMKR

*The center frequency is set according to the frequency of

3) Set the span

2650/2652: Command: SPAN****

(****=ZERO, 200K, 500K, 1M, 2M, 5M, 10M, 20M, 50M, 100M,500M, 1G, 2G, FULL[unit: Hz])

2658: Command: SPAN****

(****=ZERO, 200K, 500K, 1M, 2M, 5M, 10M, 20M, 50M, 100M,500M, 1G, 2G, 5G, FULL[unit: Hz])

current marker position.

4) Set the reference level

Command: REF***

(***=-60 to 10[1step, unit: dBm])

*For units other than dBm, use the conversion formulas in "9.3 Refference level setting range for each unit" to convert them into dBm

Unit

dBm

 $dB\mu V$

dBmV

dBV

before inputting the value.

Command

DBM

DBUV

DBMV

DBV

5) Set the reference unit

Command: UNIT***

(***=DBM, DBVU, DBMV, DBV)

6) Set the RBW

Command: RBW****

2650/2652/2658 (****=3K, 10K, 30K, 100K, 300K, 1M, 3M, AUTO, ALL[unit: Hz])

Command

7) Set the VBW

Command: VBW****

(****=100, 300, 1K, 3K, 10K, 30K, 100K, 300K, 1M AUTO, ALL[unit: Hz])

8) Start/Stop the measuring function

Command: MEAS***

(***=CP, ACP, OBW,

EF, MF, FC, OFF)

9) Request the result of measuring function

Command: MEASRES

*Example of the return data

Command	Measuring function		
СР	Channel power measurement		
ACP	Adjacent channel leakage power measurement		
OBW	Occupied frequency bandwidth measurement		
EF	Electric field strangth measurement		
MF	Magnetic field strangth measurement		
FC	Frequency counter (factory option)		
OFF	OFF		

Case of channel power measurement ··· POW: -25.5dBm

Case of adjacent channel power measurement ··· L: -44.7dBc U: -48.3dBc

Case of occupied bandwidth measurement ··· C: 1.45G W: 20.00k

Case of frequency counter ··· FC:2400.0000M

- * When the level of spectrum is small and cannot measure, it is returned as "Non signal".
- * If frequency counter (factory option) is not mounting, it is returned as "Invalid for F/C".

10) Set the mode of channel power measu<u>rement</u>

Command: CPMODE*****
(****=TOTAL. BAND)

Command	Mode		
TOTAL	Measure the power of whole range on the screen		
BAND	Measure the power within zone set		

11) Set the zone center frequency of channel power measurement

Command: CPCNTR******

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

12) Set the zone width of channel power measurement

Command: CPWIDTH*****

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

13) Set the mode of adjacent channel power mesurement

Command: ACPMODE****
(****=TOTAL, REF, PEAK)

Command	Mode	
TOTAL	TOTAL(total power method)	
BAND	BAND(in-band method)	
PEAK	PEAK(reference level method)	

14) Set the band offset of adjacent channel power mesurement

Command: ACPOFS******

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

15) Set the bandwidth of adjacent channel power mesurement

Command: ACPCHBW******

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

16) Set the reference band center frequency of adjacent channel power mesurement

Command: ACPREF*****

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

17) Set the reference bandwidth of adjacent channel power measurement

Command: ACPREFBW*****

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

18) Set the mode of occupied bandwidth measurement

Command: OBWMODE**

(**=N%, DB)

CommandModeN%N% POWER modeDBXdB DOWN mode

19) Set the N% ratio of occupied bandwidth mesurement

Command: OBWRATIO***

(***=80.0 to 99.9[0.1step, unit: %])

20) Set the XdB down of occupied bandwidth mesurement

Command: OBWDB***

(***=0.1 to 40.0[0.1 step, unit: dB])

21) Set the antenna of electric field strength measurement

Command: EFANT****

(****=AN301, AN302, AN303, AN304, AN305,

AN306, USER)

Command	Antenna
Command	Ancina
AN301	Setting data for AN301
AN302	Setting data for AN302
AN303	Setting data for AN303
AN304	Setting data for AN304
AN305	Setting data for AN305
AN306	Setting data for AN306
USER	Setting date for user's original antenna

22) Transfer the user-compensation data of electric field strength measurement

Command: EFUSER****

Example of the compensation data: ****=2.25G:2.08DBI, ... 2.65G:3.5DBI

*If the compensation coefficient is -0.3dBi at 2.5GHz, the compensation data is "2.5G:-0.3DBI"

Set apart by "," between data and input from lower frequency. 10data are available.

23) Set the probe of magnetic field strength measurement

Command: MFPROBE****
(****=PR 26M, USER)

Command	Probe
PR 26M	Setting data for PR 26M
USER	Setting data for user's original probe

24) Transfer the user-compensation date for magnetic field strength measurement

Command: MFUSER****

Example of the compensation data: ****=10M:86.7DB, 100M:69.2DB, ···3G:40dB

*If the compensation coefficient is 86.7dB at 10MHz, the compensation data is "10M:86.7DB"

Set apart by "," between data and input from lower frequency. 10data are available.

25) Start/Stop Calculation

Command: CALC***

(***=OFF, MAX, MIN, AVE, OVR)

Command	Calculation
OFF	OFF
MAX	MAX HOLD
MIN	MIN HOLD
AVE	AVERAGE
OVR	OVER WRITE

26) Set the number of MAX HOLD

Command: MAXNO****

(****=2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 0) * Command: 0 = unlimited

27) Set the number of MIN HOLD

Command: MINNO****

(****=2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 0) * Command: 0 = unlimited

28) Set the number of AVERAGE

Command: AVENO***

(***=2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256)

29) Set the display scale of amplitude axis

Command: SCALE** (**=2, 10)

Command	Display scale
2	2dB/div
10	10dB/div

30) Set the sweep time

Command: SWEEP***

(****=10M, 30M, 0.1S, 0.3S, 1S, 3S, 10S, 30S, AUTO, ALL)

	-,,,,,,
Command	Sweep time
10M	10ms
30M	30ms
0.1S	0.1s
0.3S	0.3s
1S	1s

Command	Sweep time
3S	3s
10S	10s
30S	30s
AUTO	AUTO
ALL	ALLAUTO

31) Set the detection mode

Command: DET***

(***=POS, NEG, SMP)

Command	Detection mode
POS	Positive peak mode
NEG	Negative peak mode
SMP	Sample mode

32) Request the AUTOTUNE

Command: AUTO

*Returns the response after tuning.

33) Request the action

Command: HOLD/RUN

34) Request the marker information

Command: MKRRES

*Example of returned data: 1.42G -15dBm

35) Set the marker mode

Command: MKR****
(****=NORM, DELTA)

Command	Marker mode
NORM,	Normal marker
DELTA	Delta marker

36) Set the marker position

Command: NORMMKR******

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

37) Set the peak search mode

Command: PEAK****
(****=NORM, ZONE)

Command	Peak search mode
NORM	Normal peak search
ZONE	Zone peak search

38) Request the peak search

Command: PKSEARCH**

(**=01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11)

39) Set the zone center frequency of peak search

Command: PKCNTR******

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

Command	Position to where the marker moves
01	Position of the maximum peak on the screen
02	Position of the 2nd highest peak on the screen
•••	
11	Position of the 11th highest peak on the screen

40) Set the zone width of peak search

Command: PKWIDTH*****

(******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency])

41) Set the unit of marker

Command: CONV***

(***=DBM, M, DBV, V, DBUVM, VM)

42) Request the transfer of hard copy

Command: PRT

*When transferring the returned data to optional printer, hard copy is performed.

Command	Unit of marker
DBM	dBm
W	W
DBV	dBV
V	V
DBUVM	dBμV/m
VM	V/m

43) Request to transfer trace

Command: SRS****

(****=CURR, 00 to 99)

Command	Trace that is transferd
CURR	Trace of Current
00	Trace of save data 1
	::
99	Trace of save data 100

44) Request to transfer 1001 date of trace

Command: SRSF

(Refer to "24.3 Transfer the data" about returned data.)

45) Request the preset

Command: PRESET

46) Set the remote control

Command: REMOTE***

(***=ON, OFF)

* When remote control is ON, "REMOTE" is displayed in the operating information display area on the LCD screen.

(Refer to "4. Description Of Screen" for details)

Command	Remote control	
ON	Any operation from the keys or the encoder of the main body will not be accepted. Control the unit with RS-232C commands.	
OFF	The operation from the keys or the encoder of the main body and RS-232C commands will be accepted.	

47) Single sweep

Command: CAPT

* It sweeps only once and will be in a HOLD state.

48) Setting of the offset level

Command: OFFSET****

(****=-50.0 to 50.0 [0.1step, unit:dB])

49) Setting the input impedance

Command: IMP**

(**=50, 75)

Command	Offset level
50	Offset level is set to 0dB.
75	Offset level is set to 5.7dB.

^{*} When selecting of "75 Ω ", please attach the coaxial connector (impedance converter) MA301 (optional) to an input connector.

50) Clearing of saved trace-data and parameter

Command: MCLR***

(***=WALL, SALL, W00 to W99, S00 to S99)

Command	Clearing data
WALL	All of saved trace-data
SALL	All of saved-parameter
W00	Trace-data of save-No. 00
W99	Trace-data of save-No. 99
S00	Parameter of save-No. 00
S99	Parameter of save-No. 99

24.4 Input the frequency

For the items written (******=Refer to [24.4 Input the frequency]) in [25.3 Command description] above, enter a frequency as follows.

******=0.0k to 999.9k[0.1step, unit: Hz]

0.0M to 999.9M[0.1step, unit: Hz]

2650/2652: 0.0000G to 3.3G[0.0001step, unit: Hz]

2658: 0.0000G to 8.5G[0.0001step, unit: Hz]

- * However, the offset frequency and zone width can be input only in the range decided by the center frequency and frequency span. The value out of the range becomes error.
- * Values of the offset frequency and the zone width will change as you alter the frequency span.

24.5 Writing of original compensation data

On the case of electric field strength measurement used the antenna prepared by the user, or, on the case of magnetic field strength measurement used the magnetic field probe prepared by the user, it is necessary to write the data of the antenna gain or the magnetic probe field compensation coefficient to 2650/2652/2658 main unit. Please write the antenna gain or the magnetic probe field compensation coefficient according to the following description. There are two kinds of methods, "method 1: use PC software AK 2650 (optional)" and "method 2: use communication program which is prepared by user".

1) Preparation things

- · RS-232C interface cable
- \cdot Windows® PC (with RS-232C interface) * It is not writable with 2650/2652/2658 main unit only.
- · PC software AK 2650 (case of "Method 1 of writing data")

2) Write-in data

As example, the compensation data (antenna gain) of antenna AN305 and the compensation data (compensation coefficient) of magnetic field probe PR 26M are shown below.

· Compensation data (antenna gain) of antenna AN305.

Frequency	300MHz	350MHz	400MHz	450MHz	500MHz
Antenna gain	0.0dBi	1.0dBi	1.4dBi	1.4dBi	0.0dBi

· Compensation data (compensation coefficient) of magnetic field probe PR 26M.

Frequency	10MHz	100MHz	1GHz	2GHz	3GHz
Compensation coefficient	86.7dB	69.2dB	50.7dB	44.9dB	40.1dB

* Here, although the number of data is five points, it is possible to write even the data of maximum of ten points. Data cannot be written in 0Hz.

3) Method 1 of writing data

The method which used the optional PC software AK 2650.

* Please use AK 2650 of the version more than 1.03b.

The software can be updated from our website.

1. Write the antenna gain to text file.

Please create a new text file by new creation of a personal computer, and open by the text editor.

· Format

"Frequency": "Antenna gain", "Frequency": "Antenna gain", "Frequency": "Antenna gain", "

Example) case of AN305

300M:0.0DBI,350M:1.0DBI,400M:1.4DBI,450M:1.4DBI,500M:0.0DBI

* Please write unit with a capital letter. Moreover, Frequency can also use G (GHz).

2. It writes in by PC software AK 2650.

Connect the personal computer to 2650/2658 by RS-232C interface cable. Turn on the power of 2650/2658. Start the PC software AK 2650. Please set the same baud rate of 2650/2652/2658 and AK 2650. (Refer to "24. Data Output" for details)

On the case of electric field strength measurement, please choose [File] \rightarrow [Write E/F User Data], on the case of magnetic field strength measurement, please choose [File] \rightarrow [Write M/F User Data], from the upper menu of software, and select the text file which made some time ago. Then, data is written.

4) Method 2 of writing data

It is method of writing in which does not use AK 2650. A user needs to prepare communication program.

1. Prepare the RS-232C communication software.

Connect the personal computer to 2650/2652/2658 by RS-232C interface cable. Turn on the power of 2650/2652/2658. Start the RS-232C communication software. Please set the same baud rate of 2650/2652/2658 and software, and unite the setting of communication.

(Refer to "23. Data Output" for details.)

2. Write the data

Please transmit data of the following format to 2650/2652/2658 from RS-232C communication software

· Format

Case of compensation data of electric field strength measurement.

EFUSER"Frequency": "Antenna gain", "Frequency": "Antenna gain", "

Case of compensation data of magnetic field strength measurement.

MFUSER"Frequency":"Compensation coefficient", "Frequency":"Compensation coefficient", … Example) case of PR 26M

MFUSER10M:86.7DB,100M:69.2DB,1G:50.7DB,2G:44.9DB,3G:40.1DB

- * Please write unit with a capital letter.
- 3. After writing is completed correctly, "OK" is returned from 2650/2652/2658.

5) How to use

1. Please set the measuring function of 2650/2652/2658 to electric field strength measurement mode or magnetic field strength measurement mode.

On the case of electric field strength measurement, please select [MEAS] \rightarrow [E/F ANT], on the case of magnetic field strength measurement, please select [MEAS] \rightarrow [M/F PROBE], Please push [F1] and display [USER] on the upper of [F1].

Now, electric field strength measurement or magnetic field strength measurement by the written compensation data can be performed.

* When the power supply of 2650/2652/2658 is turned off at once and turned on again it returns from electric field strength measurement mode or magnetic field strength measurement mode to the usual measurement mode. Then if it goes into electric field measurement mode or magnetic field strength measurement mode once again, it can measure in the same state.

6) About the antenna gain

In this contents, the antenna gain is meaning absolute gain [dBi].

When antenna gain is relative gain, it can change into absolute gain by adding +2.15dB.

· Absolute gain [dBi] = Relative gain [dBd] + 2.15dB

As reference, the conversion formula to electric field strength is using the following.

$$\cdot$$
 E= $\sqrt{(480\pi^2 \times Pa \div (Ga \times \lambda^2))}$

E: Electric field strength [V/m]

Pa: Received electric power [W]

Ga: Antenna gain [times] = $10^{(antenna gain [dBi] \div 10)}$

 λ : Wavelength [m] = (3×10^8) ÷ frequency [Hz]

24.6 Sample program

An example program to send following setting with RS-232C is shown below:

Setting: Center frequency 1GHz

10		'FREQ SETTING
20	OPEN "COM1:N81N" AS #1	
30	PRINT #1 "FREQ1G";	"FREQ1G" OUTPUT
40	INPUT #1 A\$	"OK" READ
50	CLOSE #1	

25. PC Software (optional)

This is the software AK 2650 that controls 2650/2652/2658 by RS-232C. All setting can be performed from PC. Although the 251 points of trace data is displayed on horizontal axis in the screen of the 2650/2652/2658,1001 points of trace data are taken per sweep. When this software is used, all of these 1001 points data are transformed to a PC and trace is displayed at high resolution.

Corresponding OS

Hardware Requirements

Computer that is able to act normally Windows[®], and able to use the COM port and CD-ROM drive.

Screen size 1024x768 or more computers.

Operating system

Windows® 95/98/2000/Me/NT 4.0/XP

Communication method

Bidirectional communication by RS-232C.

Installation procedure

- 1. Start windows[®].
- 2. Insert the AK 2650 software CD into the CD-ROM drive.

The setup will start automatically and the initial screen will appear.

- 3. Follow the instructions on the screen.
- * If the setup does not start,
 - 1. Double-click on the My Computer icon.
 - 2. Double-click on the CD-ROM icon.
 - 3. Double-click on "setup.exe".
 - 4. Follow the instructions on the screen.

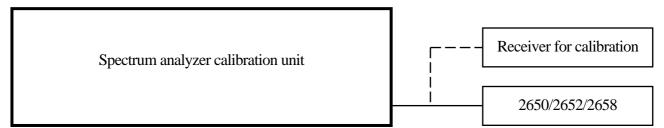
Refer to the "README" in the AK 2650 for details.

* The software can be updated. Please contact to our company for details.

26. Basis Performance Test

To keep the quality of the unit, regular performance testing is recommended. This section describes a method and specification of basic performance testing. If a problem is found in the results of basic performance testing, or formal testing is needed, please contact the dealership where you purchased the product, or contact us.

[Connection diagram]



26.1 Frequency characteristics

Adjust the output level of the spectrum analyzer calibration unit (thereafter, "calibration unit") so that the displayed power value is -15dBm at each frequency for this unit, and measure the absolute value with a receiver for calibration (microwave power meter, etc.).

Setting of 2650/2652/2658		2/2658			
Center	Frequency	RBW *1	Specifications	Measurement value	Judgment
frequency	span	KDW 1			
50kHz	200kHz	10kHz	Within Reference±2.6dB±1dot		
100kHz	200kHz	30kHz	Within Reference±2.6dB±1dot		
1MHz	2MHz	100kHz	Within Reference±1.6dB±1dot		
10MHz	10MHz	3MHz	Within Reference±1.0dB±1dot		
100MHz	10MHz	3MHz	Reference		
1GHz	10MHz	3MHz	Within Reference±1.0dB±1dot		
2GHz	10MHz	3MHz	Within Reference±1.0dB±1dot		
3.3GHz	10MHz	3MHz	Within Reference±1.0dB±1dot		
6.2GHz *2	10MHz	3MHz	Within Reference±1.0dB±1dot		
8.5GHz *2	10MHz	3MHz	Within Reference±1.0dB±1dot		

*1 RBW switching error is included at RBW other than 3MHz.

*2 2658 only

· Setting of 2650/2652/2658

VBW

· Setting of calibration unit

Reference level : -15dBm

Frequency : Same as a center frequency of

2650/2652/2658.

Sweep time : 1s

Detection mode : SMPL

Output power : Adjust the power indication of

Display scale : 2dB/div

1MHz

2650/2652/2658 to

-15dBm.

26.2 Accuracy of reference level

Adjust the output level of the calibration unit so that the displayed value of this unit is the 0th div from the top, and calibrate the absolute value with the receiver for calibration (microwave power meter, etc.).

Setting of 2650/2652/2658	Specifications	Measurement value	Judgment
Reference level	Specifications	wicasurement value	Judgment
+10dBm	within ±1.4dB±1dot		
0dBm	within ±1.4dB±1dot		
-10dBm	within ±1.4dB±1dot		
-15dBm	within ±0.8dB±1dot		
-20dBm	within ±1.4dB±1dot		
-30dBm	within ±1.4dB±1dot		
-40dBm	within ±1.4dB±1dot		

* Input attenuator switching error is included at the reference level other than -15dBm.

· Setting of 2650/2652/2658

· Setting of calibration unit

Center frequency : 100MHz

Frequency: 100MHz

Frequency span : 10MHz

Output power : Adjust it so that the indicated

RBW : 3MHz VBW : 1MHz

value of 2650/2652/2658 is at the 0th div from the top.

Sweep time : 1s Detection mode : SMPL Display scale : 2dB/div

26.3 The display accuracy of the center frequency

Measure the frequency with the peak search function of 2650/2652/2658.

Settin	g of 2650/2652/2658		Specifications	Measurement	Judgment
Center frequency	Frequency span	RBW	Specifications	value	Juagment
100MHz	200kHz	3kHz	within ±50kHz±1dot		
100MHz	10MHz	30kHz	$\pm RBW \times 6\%$		
100MHz	20MHz	100kHz	within ±800kHz±1dot		
100MHz	200MHz	100kHz	\pm RBW × 30% @2650		
1GHz	20MHz	100kHz			
2GHz	20MHz	100kHz	within ±360kHz±1dot		
3.3GHz *1	20MHz	100kHz	$\pm RBW \times 30\% @2658$		
6.1GHz *2	20MHz	100kHz	within ±360kHz±1dot		
8.5GHz *2	20MHz	100kHz	\pm RBW × 30% @2658		

· Setting of 2650/2652/2658

Sweep time

· Setting of calibration unit

Reference level : -15dBm

Frequency: Same as a center frequency of

2650/2652/2658.

VBW : AUTO

: 1s Output power : -15dBm

Detection mode : SMPL *However, calibrate the signal generator

Display scale : 10dB/div in advance.

26.4 The display accuracy of the frequency span

Adjust the frequency of the calibration equipment so that the peaks are at the positions of f_1 and f_9 , and measure the frequencies of f_1 and f_9 . Calculate from f_1 and f_9 the display accuracy of the frequency span.

* f₁: 1st div from the left on the trace screen f₂: 9th div from the left on the trace screen

Setting of	2650/2652/26	558		f_1	f_9	$(f_9 - f_1)$	
Frequency span	Center Frequency	RBW	Specifications	Measurement value	Measurement value	× 1.25	Judgment
200kHz	100MHz	3kHz	within ±26kHz ±1dot				
10MHz	100MHz	100kHz	within ±320kHz ±1dot				
20MHz	100MHz	300kHz	within ±0.8MHz ±1dot				
200MHz	100MHz	3MHz	within ±6.2MHz ±1dot				
500MHz	1GHz	3MHz	within ±15.2MHz ±1dot				
2GHz	1GHz	3MHz	within ±60.2MHz ±1dot				
FULL(3.3GHz)*1	1.65GHz	3MHz	within ±99.2MHz ±1dot				
2GHz *2	4.8GHz		within ±60.2MHz ±1dot				
2GHz *2	7.4GHz		within ±60.2MHz ±1dot				
FULL(8.5GHz)*2	4.25GHz		within ±255.2MHz ±1dot				

*1 2650/2652 *2 2658 only

· Setting of 2650/2652/2658

Reference level -15dBm

VBW AUTO

Sweep time 1s

Detection mode **SMPL** Display scale 2dB/div · Setting of calibration unit

Frequency Adjust it to the positions of f₁

and f₉.

Output power : -15dBm

26.5 Linearity of the amplitude axis

Adjust the level of the calibration unit so that the peak is at the top of the amplitude axis (0th div), and regard the point set at that time as the reference. Gradually lower the output, starting from the reference, and measure the amplitude value of 2650/2652/2658.

Setting of 2650/2652/2658 Display scales	Output of calibration unit	Specifications	Measurement value	Judgment
	X dBm (adjust it to the 0th div)	Reference(-15dBm)	(-15dBm)	
10dB/div	X -10dBm	Within -25dBm±0.8dB±1dot		
	X -70dBm	Within -85dBm±1.6dB±1dot		
	X dBm (adjust it to the 0th div)	Reference(-15dBm)	(-15dBm)	
2dB/div	X -2dB	Within -17dBm±0.2dB±1dot		
	X -10dB	Within -25dBm±0.8dB±1dot		

· Setting of 2650/2652/2658

· Setting of calibration unit Center frequency 100MHz Frequency 100MHz

Reference level -15dBm Frequency span 10MHZ **RBW** 3MHz **VBW** 1MHz Sweep time 1s Detection mode **SMPL**



Limited Two-Year Warranty

B&K Precision Corp. warrants to the original purchaser that its product and the component parts thereof, will be free from defects in workmanship and materials for a period of two years from the data of purchase.

B&K Precision Corp. will, without charge, repair or replace, at its' option, defective product or component parts. Returned product must be accompanied by proof of the purchase date in the form a sales receipt.

To obtain warranty coverage in the U.S.A., this product must be registered by completing and mailing the enclosed warranty card to B&K Precision Corp., 22820 Savi Ranch Parkway, Yorba Linda, CA 92887 within fifteen (15) days from proof of purchase.

Exclusions: This warranty does not apply in the event of misuse or abuse of the product or as a result of unauthorized alternations or repairs. It is void if the serial number is alternated, defaced or removed.

B&K Precision Corp. shall not be liable for any consequential damages, including without limitation damages resulting from loss of use. Some states do not allow limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific rights and you may have other rights, which vary from state-tostate.

Model Number:	Date Purchased:



Service Information

Warranty Service: Please return the product in the original packaging with proof of purchase to the below address. Clearly state in writing the performance problem and return any leads, connectors and accessories that you are using with the device.

Non-Warranty Service: Return the product in the original packaging to the below address. Clearly state in writing the performance problem and return any leads, connectors and accessories that you are using with the device. Customers not on open account must include payment in the form of a money order or credit card. For the most current repair charges contact the factory before shipping the product.

Return all merchandise to B&K Precision Corp. with pre-paid shipping. The flat-rate repair charge includes return shipping to locations in North America. For overnight shipments and non-North America shipping fees contact B&K Precision Corp..

B&K Precision Corp. 22820 Savi Ranch Parkway Yorba Linda, CA 92887

Email: service@bkprecision.com

Include with the instrument your complete return shipping address, contact name, phone number and description of problem.

22820 Savi Ranch Parkway Yorba Linda, CA 92887 USA

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